DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 097 184 RC 008 192

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TITLE	Population Profiles, Vol. 5: Demographic and Socioeconomic Profiles of the American Indian, Black, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Spanish Heritage, and White Populations of Washington State in 1970.
INSTITUTION	Washington Office of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Olympia.
PUB DATE	Jul 74
NOTE	98p.
EDRS PRICE	MF-$0.75 HC-$4.20 PLUS POSTAGE
DESCRIPTORS	American Indians; Anglo Americans; *Census Figures; Chinese Americans; *Demography; *Educational Needs; Educational Programs; Filipino Americans; Japanese Americans; *Minority Groups; Negroes; Socioeconomic Background; Spanish Americans; Statistical Data; *Tables (Data)
IDENTIFIERS	*Washington

ABSTRACT

This report is designed to furnish detailed demographic and socioeconomic data for American Indian, Black, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Spanish heritage, and White populations of Washington State for reference use in State educational programs. Tabular demographic and socioeconomic data from the 1970 U.S. Census are portrayed for each of the six racial and the Spanish heritage ethnic groups of the State, both overall and in selected areas throughout the State. Emphasis has been placed on needs assessment data required by the Urban, Racial, and Rural Disadvantaged Programs of the Office of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction. The demographic profiles are also designed to be of value in administering other categorical aid programs as well as a wide variety of educational and curricular programs. Initial tables place the key characteristics of the State populations in focus in terms of the key characteristics of the United States and the West Region. Comparisons are made in tabular, graphical, and textual form. Key characteristic tables compare the total, racial, and urban populations of Washington State and the United States. (Author/AH)

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Olympia, Washington

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE AMERICAN INDIAN, BLACK, CHINESE, FILIPINO, JAPANESE, SPANISH HERITAGE, AND WHITE POPULATIONS OF WASHINGTON STATE IN 1970

Developed for Reference Use in Washington State Education Programs
with Particular Emphasis on the
URBAN, RACIAL, RURAL AND DISADVANTAGED PROGRAMS
of the Office of the
Superintendent of Public Instruction

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Olympia, Washington
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To Those Involved in Washington Education:

Four previous analyses of demographic and socioeconomic characteristics relevant to Washington State School Districts have been distributed. This fifth report presents 1970 demographic and socioeconomic profiles of the American Indian, Black, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Spanish Heritage, and White populations of Washington State.

This reference work was compiled from several sources, including the 1970 census data. It is designed to strengthen needs assessment and curricula planning for a wide spectrum of educational programs at both the local and state levels.

We know you will find it interesting, informative, and useful.

Frank B. Brouillet

Frank B. Brouillet
State Superintendent
of Public Instruction

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE AMERICAN INDIAN, BLACK, CHINESE, FILIPINO, JAPANESE, SPANISH HERITAGE, AND WHITE POPULATIONS OF WASHINGTON STATE IN 1970

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DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE AMERICAN INDIAN, BLACK, CHINESE, FILIPINO, JAPANESE SPANISH HERITAGE, AND WHITE POPULATIONS OF WASHINGTON STATE IN 1970

INTRODUCTORY BACKGROUND

Washington State is rich in its diversity of ethnic groups, particularly the non-White and non-Black racial groups. Among the fifty states it ranked twenty-second in total population in 1970, fourth in number of inhabitants of Japanese ancestry, fifth in the number of inhabitants of Filipino ancestry, sixth in number of Native American (American Indian) residents, and seventh in persons of Chinese ancestry. In terms of total Washington State population, these four groups rank American Indian (33,386), Japanese (20,335), Filipino (11,462), and Chinese (9,201). The State of Washington also had a substantial 1970 Black population of 71,308 and nearly the same population of persons of Spanish heritage (Spanish language), 70,734.

This report is designed to furnish detailed demographic and socioeconomic data for the American Indian, Black, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Spanish heritage, and White populations of Washington State for reference use in Washington State educational programs. To implement this objective, tabular demographic and socioeconomic data from the 1970 U.S. Census have been portrayed for each of the six racial and the Spanish heritage ethnic groups of the State both overall and in selected areas throughout the State. Particular emphasis has been placed on needs assessment data required by the Urban Racial and Rural Disadvantaged Programs of the Office of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction. The demographic and socioeconomic profiles are, of course, also designed to be of value in administering other categorical aid programs, as well as a wide variety of educational and curricular programs.

The initial tables of this report place the key characteristics of the Washington State populations in focus in terms of the key characteristics of the United States and the West Region. Comparisons are made in tabular, graphical, and textual form. Key characteristic tables compare the total, racial, and urban populations of Washington State and the United States.

Tabulations detailing demographic and socioeconomic profile characteristics of racial groups of Washington State and its subareas are presented in Tables I through XVI. The data are portrayed in two facing tabular parts "A," Demographic Data Profiles and "B," Socioeconomic Data Profiles. Amplifying and ancillary tables are lettered from A to Y (I, O, V, and X are not used). These ancillary tables present data on pertinent areas of interest such as educational status, income levels, and occupational categorizations.

CENSUS DEFINITIONS

The majority of census categorizations used herein are self-explanatory. Definitions of those categories most frequently evoking questions are given in the following paragraphs:

Race - The concept of race as used by the Bureau of the Census does not denote any scientific definition of biological stock. Rather it reflects self-identification by respondents. Since the 1970 Census obtained information on race primarily through self-enumeration, the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

Persons of Spanish Language - These comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. This is a heritage, not a racial category. Nearly all persons of Spanish language are classified as White by the Bureau of the Census. A substantial majority of the persons of Spanish heritage in Washington in 1970 were of Mexican-American ancestral heritage. Many of the knowledgeable individuals who work closely with the State's Mexican-American populace are of the opinion there was a degree of undercounting of "Persons of Spanish Language," particularly those in lower socioeconomic areas. Representatives of other minorities have voiced similar concerns regarding undercounting of their particular group. No data on the Spanish surname category were detailed by the 1970 U.S. Census for the State of Washington. The Spanish surname category was reported only for the five southwestern states.

Other - Other used in conjunction with Blacks and Indians as the residual non-Whites includes Eskimos, Filipinos, Japanese, Polynesians, etc.

Age - Age is based on the age of the person in completed years on April first of the census year.

Medians and Means - The median age is that age which divides the age distribution into two equal parts, one half being older than the median age and the other half younger. Similar definitions are applicable to housing values and family income. The mean (or average) housing value was obtained by dividing the aggregate total housing value by the total number of houses.

Living in Group Quarters - All living arrangements other than in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as Group Quarters. Group Quarters includes correctional institutions, nursing and convalescent homes, rooming and boarding houses, ships, communes, dormitories, convents, mental hospitals, military barracks, fraternity houses, etc.

Household Head - Two types of household head are distinguished, the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a person living with one or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with non-relatives only.

Value - Value of an owner-occupied home is the respondent's estimate of the sale value of the house and lot. Value data are limited to owner-occupied one family houses on less than ten acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property.

Family Income - The 1969 incomes of all family members 14 years old and over are summed and treated as a single amount.

Poverty Level - The poverty level threshold has a range of income cutoff adjusted by such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, number of children under 18 years old, and farm and non-farm residence. In 1969 the poverty thresholds ranged from $1,487 for a single female 65 years old and living on a farm to $6,116 for a non-farm family of seven with a male head. In 1969 the average poverty level threshold for a non-farm family of four headed by a male was $3,745. Poverty level thresholds are computed on a national basis only and are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living. The current poverty level threshold for a non-farm family of four has been increased to $4,500 due to the marked increases in the Consumer Price Index.

Labor Force - All persons 16 years old and over are classified dichotomously as either "Not in the Labor Force" or "In the Labor Force." The Labor Force includes all persons in the Civilian Labor Force plus members of the Armed Forces on active duty. The Civilian Labor Force consists of persons classified as Employed or Unemployed (looking and/or hopeful of employment). The Employed Civilian Labor Force is grossly categorized as White Collar Workers, Blue Collar Workers, Service Workers, and Farm Workers. There are major subcategories within these categories. The subcategories in turn may be further classified in considerable detail; thus, certain workers in the Craftsmen category portion of Blue Collar Workers are classed as Mechanics, who in turn are subclassified as Automobile Mechanics, or Mecnanics except Automobile.

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

The results of the April 1970 Census of Population and Housing have been and are still being issued by the U.S. Bureau of the Census in the form of printed reports and computer tapes. In developing the data for the tabulations in this report, recourse was taken to approximately a dozen published reports detailing census data for Washington State. In addition, similar Washington census publications for previous censual years were studied to evaluate trends, and 1960 and 1970 census reports from other states were likewise studied to note similarities or differences. Pertinent census tape tabulation printouts were obtained or programmed and a substantial proportion of the data used were based on computer printouts of census data. In depth subject reports, covering a wide variety of population characteristics, were voluminous documents (usually several hundred pages) concentrating in detail on a particular subject. There are seven census volumes on racial and ethnic groups and these were found to be a most valuable resource. Current population reports issued throughout each year, by the Bureau of the Census, are of distinct value in keeping abreast of and analyzing trends. The bibliographic section of this report lists all census documents used or consulted.

There are several thousand census items available, ranging from the number of persons in an individual census tract who are over 18 to the number of clothes dryers which are gas heated in a given community. It was believed that optimum arrangement called for a limited number of items shown as an entity in a single tabulation. Available demographic (usually based on 100% data) and socioeconomic (usually based on sample data) items were studied and restudied before selection for incorporation in this report's tabulations. The relative value of the census items in arriving at needs assessment, educational, and curricular decisions was the prime criterion for selection.

TABULAR DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC CATEGORIES

The following paragraphs briefly describe the import and highlights of the demographic and socioeconomic categories selected for incorporation in this report. Details of the import of data items for specific categories will be discussed in applicable sections of the report.

Sex and Ethnic Data

Relative sex ratios are obviously of import in birth rate data and are of distinct significance in labor force categorizations.

Racial and ethnic minority (non-Whites plus persons of Spanish language) percentages are of import in affirmative action programs, bilingual curricula programs, and curricular programs emphasizing racial history and cultural ethos.

Age Group Distribution

The relative number of under fives are of importance in forecasting future school enrollment trends. Persons 5 to 17 years of age are nearly all in school, and school enrollment is highly correlated with this group. Persons 18 years and over form the voting population, which varies in individual legislative districts from 58.4% of the population to 84.6%. The statistics on 18 to 24 year olds are markedly affected by the presence of a college or military installation in the area. Persons 25 to 44, in the main, comprise the parents of school age students. Persons 45 to 64, in general, are workers whose children are in or have finished high school. Persons 65 years and over are basically retired.

Family and Household Data

The percentage of persons in group quarters is abnormally high in college areas, military installation areas, and penal and other institutional areas. The percent of primary individuals is highest in urban areas and lowest in suburban "bedroom" areas. The percent of families with children under 18 is generally lowest in urban areas and highest in suburban "bedroom" areas. The percent of children in families with female heads is usually highest in urban areas. Renter-occupied household percentages are highest in urban areas and lowest in suburban "bedroom" areas. Rental and housing values, in the main, are a function of socioeconomic status.

Schooling and Educational Level Data

Adult schooling status is, in general, an excellent indicator of socioeconomic status as measured by housing value, income, and occupational category status. The percent of males 16 to 21 enrolled in school is an indicator of continuing post-secondary education. The percent of males 16 to 21 not enrolled in school, and who are not high school graduates, is an indicator of high school dropouts. Care in using these indicators is necessary since an a-typical number of young males can deflate or inflate the percentages. This is particularly evident in college or military installation areas.

Income and Poverty Level Data

Income level data are highly correlated with socioeconomic status. It should be borne in mind that in college areas (particularly those with a high proportion of graduate students), such as the Pullman School District, there will be a high level of college graduates but not necessarily a high level of income. Income levels in urban areas are not strictly comparable to income levels in rural agriculturally oriented areas. Poverty level data indicated that a significant proportion of the poverty level families were headed by females with children under 18 and by persons 65 and over.

Employed Labor Force

The percent of females in the labor force generally varies from 30% or less in the rural areas to over 45% in the older urban areas. The percent of persons in professional and managerial vocations is highly correlated with other socioeconomic indicators. A separate section of this report will deal with historic trends in Washington occupational categories and current sex ratios on various occupational categories.

Percentages

In the demographic and socioeconomic profile tabulations there are two columns labelled "Base of Percent" and "Percent of Base." These columns were incorporated to denote the bases from which percentages were computed. Letter symbolization used was mnemonic: A for adults, E for employed, T for total population, T 18- for total population under 18 years, H for households, etc. The percentage of primary family type households was based on the number of households "H." The percentage of primary families with children under 18 years of age was based on the number of primary families "F." The percentage of high school graduates was based on the number of adults, 25 years of age and over "A."

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE TOTAL POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, WASHINGTON STATE, AND MAJOR WASHINGTON STATE CITIES

Table I compares the ethnic composition, age group distribution, household characteristics, educational levels, income and poverty level data, and occupational characteristics of Washington State with those of the United States, the Western Region of the United States and the City of Seattle.

Washington's non-White population in 1970 was 4.6%, which was approximately one-third of the United States 12.5%. The Black percentage of Washington was 2.1% compared to 11.1% nationally. Other races were 2.5% in Washington; nationally they were 1.4%. With 2.1% of persons of Spanish language, Washington had less than half the national percentage of 4.6 and only one-sixth the West Region percentage of 12.6. Racial percentages in the City of Seattle (12.6%) were comparable to those in the United States; however, the Blacks were less (7.1%) and the Other Races higher (5.5%).

Age group distributions were essentially similar in all the areas except Seattle where the median age was appreciably higher.

Household characteristics were essentially similar in all areas except Seattle with a lesser percent of families and a higher percent of renters. Washington had the highest percentage of owner occupied homes. The median value of owner occupied homes in Washington ($18,500) was somewhat less than the median value of homes in the West Region ($20,500), but higher than the United States as a whole ($17,000). Average housing values were, in general, about 11% higher than median values. For Washington State the median owner occupied house and lot value was $18,500; the average owner occupied house and lot value was $20,700.

The educational level of Washington is slightly higher than that of the West Region and distinctly higher than that of the United States as a whole.

The median family income in Washington ($10,407) was slightly higher than that of the West Region ($10,229) and appreciably higher than those of the United

States ($9,590) as was the City of Seattle ($11,307). Poverty level data, in general, were comparable to the income data (bearing in mind that the correlative relationship is inverse).

Occupational breakdowns for the four areas were essentially similar except for Urban Seattle which has no farm labor force. A brief discussion of salient trend factors in the occupational category distributions of Washington State from 1940 through 1970 is also included in the later sections of this report.

Table A directly compares the United States and Washington State. The greater mobility of the Washington population will be noted.

Table B compares the 1970 demographic and socioeconomic profiles of King County, Seattle, and King County Suburbia (King County ex Seattle). There are marked differences in ethnicity, age distribution, household structure, mobility, adult educational level, income and poverty level, and professional and managerial workers. The City of Bellevue in King County Suburbia, with a 1970 population of 61,102, is the fourth largest city in Washington and ranked first among the 404 United States cities of over 50,000 population in the percentage of high school graduates (89.2%). Bellevue was closely followed by Bethesda, Md. (87.7%), Overland Park, Kan. (85.3%), Palo Alto, Cal. (84.4%), and Boulder, Col. (83.2%). The 407 Blacks living in Bellevue had an even higher percentage of 25 year old and over high school graduates, 91.8%.

Table C compares the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the three largest cities in Washington: Seattle, Spokane, and Tacoma. Seattle has an appreciably older and more affluent population with a distinctly lower percentage of home owners. Spokane had the lowest mobility and Tacoma had the highest percentage of Blue Collar and Service Workers.

Figure 1 shows the locations of major cities and counties in Washington State.

TABLE I A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Total All Races 1970		West Region Total All Races 1970		Washington State Total All Races 1970		City of Seattle Total All Races 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	203211926	100.0	34804193	100.0	3409169	100.0	530831	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION										
Male		T	98912192	48.7	17198647	49.4	1693747	49.7	254393	47.9
Female		T	104299734	51.3	17605546	50.6	1715422	50.3	276438	52.1
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	42436894	20.9	7422530	21.3	710460	20.8	112416	21.2
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	404.2	-	395.6	-	394.7	-	311.3	-
White Population		T	177748975	87.5	31377180	90.2	3251055	95.4	463870	87.4
Persons of Spanish Language		T	9294509	4.6	4379047	12.5	70734	2.1	10835	2.0
Non-White Population		T	25462951	12.5	3427013	9.8	158114	4.6	66961	12.6
Black		T	22580289	11.1	1694625	4.9	71308	2.1	37868	7.1
Indian		T	792730	.4	390755	1.0	33386	1.0	4123	.8
Other Non-White		T	2089932	1.0	1341633	3.9	53420	1.5	24970	4.7
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION										
Median Age in Years		-	28.1	-	27.9	-	27.5	-	33.6	-
Under 18 Years		T	69644081	34.3	11942495	34.3	1159774	34.0	135476	25.5
Under 5 Years	C	T	17154337	8.4	2936681	8.4	280442	8.2	34994	6.6
5 to 17 Years		T	52489744	35.8	9005814	25.9	879332	25.8	100482	18.9
18 Years and Over		T	133567845	65.7	22861698	65.7	2249395	66.0	395355	74.5
18 to 24 Years		T	23697340	11.7	4277694	12.3	423824	12.4	79234	14.9
25 to 44 Years		T	47995234	23.6	8574381	24.6	805950	23.6	117970	22.2
45 to 64 Years		T	41809769	20.6	6913562	19.9	697560	20.5	128499	24.2
65 Years and Over		T	20065502	9.9	3096061	8.9	322061	9.4	69652	13.1
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA										
Living in Group Quarters		T	5812013	2.9	1052954	3.0	118022	3.5	19349	3.6
Living in Households	LH	T	197399913	97.1	33751239	97.0	3291147	96.5	511482	96.4
Households	H	LH/H	63449774	3.11	11171550	3.02	1105587	2.98	206092	2.48
Primary Individuals		H	12480920	19.7	2511270	22.5	243898	22.1	72792	35.3
Families	F	H	50968827	80.3	8660280	77.5	861589	77.9	133300	64.7
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	27972451	54.9	4863789	56.2	479077	55.6	60056	45.1
Families with Female Head		F	5504104	10.8	892672	10.3	75235	8.7	17032	12.8
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	3006844	10.7	577204	11.9	49532	10.3	9751	16.2
Renter Occupied Households		H	23564567	37.1	4581539	41.0	367401	33.2	94426	45.8
Owner Occupied Households		H	39885180	62.9	6590011	59.0	738168	66.8	111666	54.2
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$17000	-	$20500	-	$18500	-	$19600	-

TABLE I B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Total All Races 1970		West Region* Total All Races 1970		Washington State Total All Races 1970		City of Seattle Total All Races 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING										
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	109889359	100.0	18590697	100.0	1825888	100.0	316243	100.0
High School Graduates		A	57526047	52.3	11576126	62.3	1159232	63.5	205736	65.1
College Graduates		A	11717266	10.7	2446252	13.2	232292	12.7	51525	16.3
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		10846658	100.0	1941883	100.0	197200	100.0	28707	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	3971825	36.6	728337	37.5	72647	36.8	8447	29.4
And Not High School Grads		M	1642609	15.1	245878	12.7	22841	11.6	2684	9.3
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA										
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$9590	-	$10228	-	$10407	-	$11307	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	51168599	100.0	8681847	100.0	862542	100.0	133398	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	10372598	20.3	1549647	17.9	142631	16.5	19813	14.9
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	9532229	18.6	1507808	17.4	140527	16.3	20150	15.1
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	7098301	13.9	1155747	13.3	122951	14.2	17152	12.9
$10000 to $11999		I	6585510	12.9	1122388	12.9	123735	14.3	18489	13.8
$12000 to $14999		I	7031917	13.7	1277323	14.7	136011	15.8	21464	16.1
$15000 and Over Annually		I	10548044	20.6	2068932	23.8	196687	22.8	36330	27.2
Families Below Poverty Level		I	5462217	10.7	773875	8.9	65250	7.6	8032	6.0
Families with Under 18s		I	3480419	6.8	532645	6.1	41395	4.8	5281	4.0
Families with Female Head		I	1797720	3.5	279582	3.2	22469	2.6	3821	2.9
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER										
Employed Females		E	28929845	37.8	4811714	37.5	449756	36.5	95722	42.2
Employed Males		E	47623754	62.2	8024063	62.5	783307	63.5	130907	57.8
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	76553599	100.0	12835777	100.0	1233063	100.0	226629	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	36908425	48.2	6761778	52.7	625488	50.7	133181	58.8
Professional & Managerial		E	17719963	23.1	3386078	26.4	319161	25.9	62828	27.7
Sales and Clerical		E	19188462	25.1	3375700	26.3	306327	24.8	70353	31.0
Blue Collar Workers		E	27488541	35.9	3985797	31.1	405932	32.9	61195	27.0
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	24061995	31.4	3413872	26.6	341111	27.7	51680	22.8
Laborers (except Farm)		E	3426546	4.5	571925	4.5	64821	5.3	9515	4.2
Service Workers		E	9777088	12.8	1697423	13.2	160299	13.0	31707	14.0
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	2379545	3.1	390779	3.0	41344	3.4	546	0.2

* The West Region of the United States includes the states of Washington, Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, and Wyoming.

TABLE A
DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND WASHINGTON STATE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States		Washington State	
			Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	203211926	100.0	3409169	100.0
SEX, URBAN, RACIAL, & AGE DATA						
Male		T	98912192	48.2	1693747	49.7
Female		T	104299734	51.8	1715422	50.3
Urban		T	149324930	73.5	2476468	72.6
White		T	177748975	87.5	3251055	95.4
Non-White		T	25462951	12.5	158114	4.6
Median Age in Years		-	28.1	-	27.5	-
Under 18 Years		T	69644081	34.3	1159774	34.0
18 to 24 Years		T	23697340	11.7	423824	12.4
25 to 64 Years		T	89805003	44.2	1503510	44.1
65 Years and Over		T	20065502	9.9	322061	9.5
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA						
Living in Group Quarters		T	5812013	2.9	118022	3.5
Living in Households	LH	T	197399913	97.1	3291147	96.5
Households	H	LH/H	63449774	3.11	1105587	2.98
Primary Individuals		H	12480920	19.7	243898	22.1
Families	F	H	50968827	80.3	861689	77.9
Families with under 18s	F18-	F	27972451	54.9	479077	55.6
Fem.Hd.Fam. with 18-		F18-	3006844	10.8	49532	10.3
Renter Occupied Households		H	23564567	37.1	367401	33.2
Owner Occupied Households		H	39885180	62.9	738168	66.8
Median Value House&Lot $		-	$17000	-	$18500	-
Households with Telephone		H	55176700	87.0	995528	90.0
MOBILITY - RESIDENCE IN 1965						
Persons 5 Years&Over in 1970	R	R	186094094	100.0	3129288	100.0
Living in Same House		R	98563661	53.0	1407102	45.0
Liv.Diff.House Same County		R	43356797	23.2	742953	23.7
Liv. Other House Elsewhere		R	44173636	23.8	979233	31.3
ADULT EDUCATIONAL LEVEL						
Persons 25 Years and Over	A	A	109889359	100.0	1825888	100.0
High School Graduates		A	57526047	52.3	1159232	63.5
College Graduates		A	11717266	10.7	232292	12.7
INCOME DATA FOR FAMILIES						
Median 1969 Family Income		-	$9590	-	$10407	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	51168599	100.0	862542	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	10372598	20.3	142631	16.5
$ 5000 to $ 9999		I	16630530	32.5	263478	30.6
$10000 to $14999		I	13617427	26.6	259746	30.1
$15000 to $24999		I	8176995	16.0	157693	18.3
$25000 and Over		I	2371049	4.6	38994	4.5
Poverty Level Families		I	5462217	10.7	65250	7.6
OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIZATIONS						
Females Employed		E	28929845	37.8	449756	36.5
Total Employed 16 Years&Over	E	E	76553599	100.0	1233063	100.0
Professional & Managerial		E	17719963	23.1	319161	25.9
Other White Collar Workers		E	19188462	25.1	306327	24.8
Other Workers except Farm		E	37265629	48.7	566231	45.9
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	2379545	3.1	41344	3.4

TABLE B

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 POPULATIONS OF KING COUNTY, SEATTLE CITY, AND KING COUNTY EXCEPT SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	King County		City of Seattle		King County Suburbia	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	1156633	100.0	530831	100.0	625802	100.0
SEX, URBAN, RACIAL, & AGE DATA								
Male		T	565427	48.9	254393	47.9	311034	49.7
Female		T	591206	51.1	276438	52.1	314768	50.3
Urban		T	1069434	92.5	530831	100.0	538603	86.1
White		T	1076216	93.1	463870	87.4	612346	97.8
Non-White		T	80417	7.0	66961	12.6	13456	2.2
Median Age in Years		-	28.0	-	33.6	-	25.6	-
Under 18 Years		T	381914	33.0	135476	25.5	246438	39.4
18 to 24 Years		T	140746	12.2	79234	14.9	61492	9.8
25 to 64 Years		T	531956	46.0	246269	46.4	285817	45.7
65 Years and Over		T	101707	8.8	69652	13.2	32055	5.1
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA								
Living in Group Quarters		T	25643	2.2	19349	3.6	6334	1.0
Living in Households	LH	T	1130950	97.8	511482	96.4	619468	99.0
Households	H	LH/H	391759	2.89	206092	2.48	185667	3.34
Primary Individuals		H	99696	25.4	72792	35.3	26904	14.5
Families	F	H	292063	74.6	133300	64.7	158763	85.5
Families with under 18s	F18-	F	163574	56.0	60056	45.1	103518	65.2
Fem.Hd.Fam. with 18-		F18-	18117	11.1	9751	16.2	8366	8.1
Renter Occupied Households		H	143998	36.8	94426	45.8	49572	26.7
Owner Occupied Households		H	247761	63.2	111666	54.2	136095	73.3
Median Value House&Lot $		-	$21700	-	$19600	-	$23400	-
Households with Telephone		H	360032	91.9	185726	90.1	174306	93.9
MOBILITY - RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Persons 5 Years&Over in 1970	R	R	1062102	100.0	496076	100.0	566026	100.0
Living in Same House		R	475448	44.8	240042	48.4	235406	41.6
Liv.Diff.House Same County		R	284070	26.7	129550	26.1	154520	27.3
Liv. Other House Elsewhere		R	302584	28.5	126484	25.5	176100	31.1
ADULT EDUCATIONAL LEVEL								
Persons 25 Years and Over	A	A	634264	100.0	316243	100.0	318021	100.0
High School Graduates		A	437476	69.0	205736	65.1	231740	72.9
College Graduates		A	109829	17.3	51525	16.3	58304	18.3
INCOME DATA FOR FAMILIES								
Median 1969 Family Income		-	$11886	-	$11037	-	$12793	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	291804	100.0	133398	100.0	158406	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	33242	11.3	19813	14.9	13429	8.5
$ 5000 to $ 9999		I	73125	25.1	37302	27.9	35823	22.6
$10000 to $14999		I	93569	32.1	39953	29.9	53616	33.8
$15000 to $24999		I	71792	24.6	27823	20.9	43969	27.8
$25000 and Over		I	20076	6.9	8507	6.4	11569	7.3
Poverty Level Families		I	14702	5.0	8032	6.0	6670	4.2
OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIZATIONS								
Females Employed		E	175711	38.1	95722	42.2	79989	34.0
Total Employed 16 Years&Over	E	E	461615	100.0	226629	100.0	234986	100.0
Professional & Managerial		E	136514	29.6	62828	27.7	73686	31.4
Other White Collar Workers		E	133433	28.9	70353	31.0	63080	26.8
Blue Collar&ServiceWorkers		E	189466	41.0	92902	41.0	96564	41.1
Farmers & Farm Workers		E	2202	0.5	546	0.2	1656	0.7

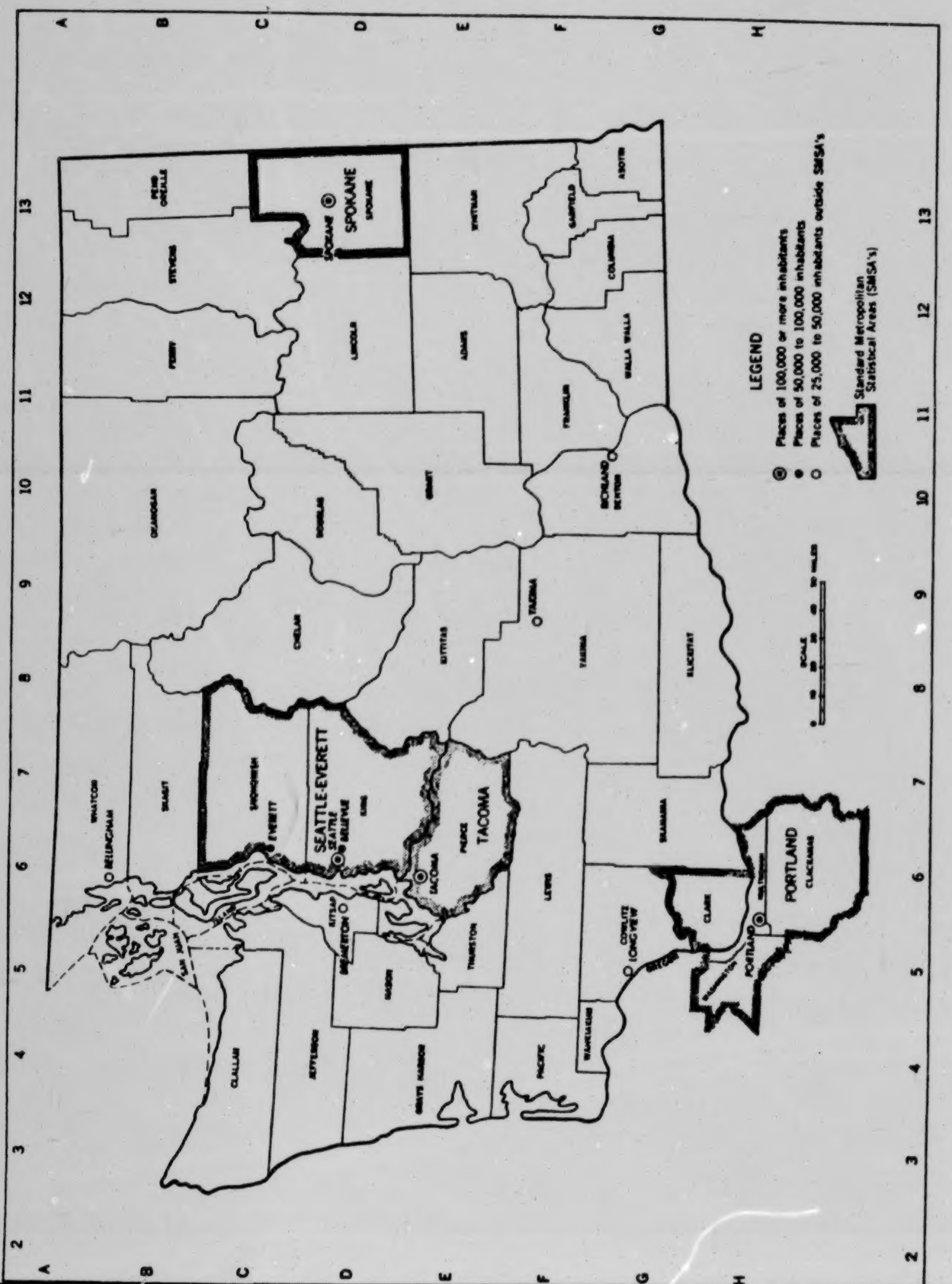
TABLE C

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 POPULATIONS OF THE CITIES OF SEATTLE, SPOKANE, AND TACOMA

			City of Seattle		City of Spokane		City of Tacoma	
	Base of %	% of Base	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	530831	100.0	170516	100.0	154581	100.0
SEX, URBAN, RACIAL, & AGE DATA								
Male		T	254393	47.9	80296	47.5	73939	47.8
Female		T	276438	52.1	89590	52.5	80642	52.2
Urban		T	530831	100.0	170516	100.0	154581	100.0
White		T	463870	87.4	165339	97.0	140301	90.8
Non-White		T	66961	12.6	5177	3.0	14280	9.2
Median Age in Years		-	33.6	-	30.5	-	28.8	-
Under 18 Years		T	135476	25.5	53193	31.2	50964	33.0
18 to 24 Years		T	79234	14.9	21340	12.5	18745	12.1
25 to 64 Years		T	246269	46.4	72157	42.3	66158	42.8
65 Years and Over		T	69652	13.2	23826	14.0	18714	12.1
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA								
Living in Group Quarters		T	19349	3.6	5550	3.3	3450	2.2
Living in Households	LH	T	511482	96.4	164966	96.7	151131	97.8
Households	H	LH/H	206092	2.48	60512	2.73	54200	2.79
Primary Individuals		H	72792	35.3	17198	28.4	14802	27.3
Families	F	H	133300	64.7	43314	71.6	39398	72.7
Families with under 18s	F18-	F	60056	45.1	21715	50.1	20678	52.5
Fem.Hd.Fam. with 18-		F18-	9751	16.2	3357	15.5	3307	16.0
Renter Occupied Households		H	94426	45.8	20378	33.7	18993	35.0
Owner Occupied Households		H	111666	54.2	40134	66.3	35207	65.0
Median Value House&Lot $		-	$21500	-	$12500	-	$15000	-
Households with Telephone		H	185726	90.0	55102	91.1	47496	87.6
MOBILITY - RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Persons 5 Years&Over in 1970	R	R	496076	100.0	157476	100.0	141767	100.0
Living in Same House		R	240042	48.4	80809	51.3	70451	49.7
Liv.Diff.House Same County		R	129550	26.1	40289	25.6	33543	23.7
Liv. Other House Elsewhere		R	126484	25.5	36378	23.1	37773	26.6
ADULT EDUCATIONAL LEVEL								
Persons 25 Years and Over	A	A	316243	100.0	96004	100.0	84952	100.0
High School Graduates		A	205736	65.1	61473	64.0	47147	55.5
College Graduates		A	51525	16.3	10965	11.4	7036	8.3
INCOME DATA FOR FAMILIES								
Median 1969 Family Income		-	$11037	-	$9137	-	$9537	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	133398	100.0	43516	100.0	39522	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	19813	14.9	9679	22.2	7746	19.6
$ 5000 to $ 9999		I	37302	27.9	14775	34.0	13463	34.0
$10000 to $14999		I	39953	29.9	11573	26.6	11285	28.6
$15000 to $24999		I	27823	20.9	5811	13.3	5720	14.5
$25000 and Over		I	8507	6.4	1678	3.9	1308	3.3
Poverty Level Families		I	8032	6.0	4053	9.3	3618	9.2
OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIZATIONS								
Females Employed		E	95722	42.2	25132	40.6	20674	38.7
Total Employed 16 Years&Over	E	E	226629	100.0	61873	100.0	53482	100.0
Professional & Managerial		E	62828	27.7	15717	25.4	11654	21.8
Other White Collar Workers		E	70353	31.0	18026	29.1	13932	26.0
Blue Collar&ServiceWorkers		E	92902	41.0	27864	45.0	27654	51.7
Farmers & Farm Workers		E	546	0.2	266	0.4	242	0.5

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places

FIGURE 1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SEATTLE
BELLEVUE
KING
KITSAP
BREMERTON
MASON
GRAYS HARBOR
TACOMA
PIERCE
THURSTON
LEWIS
PACIFIC
WAHKIAKUM
COWLITZ
LONGVIEW
SKAMANIA
CLARK
VANCOUVER
PORTLAND
CLACKAMAS
WASHINGTON
MULTNOMAH
OREGON
OKANOGAN
CHELAN
DOUGLAS
KITTITAS
YAKIMA
KLICKITAT
GRANT
BENTON
RICHLAND
FRANKLIN
WALLA WALLA
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STEVENS
PEND OREILLE
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LEGEND
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Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants
Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants outside SMSA's
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's)

COMPARISON OF SELECTED KEY DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY MAJOR RACIAL AND ETHNIC GROUPS IN THE UNITED STATES AND WASHINGTON STATE

Tables II, IV, and V compare the demographic and socioeconomic profiles of the four major racial groups in the United States (White, Black, Indian, and Japanese) for each geographic area. Table III compares the White population with the population of Spanish heritage (who are also predominantly White). A later section of this report depicts the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of each racial group for four major geographic areas (United States, West Region, Washington State, and Seattle).

The distinctly adverse educational and economic characteristics of the Indian population will be noted. All socioeconomic indicators listed--percent of high school graduates, median family income, percent of poverty level families with children under 18--were markedly more adverse than those of other racial groups.

The marked contrast in all geographic areas between the Indian and Japanese population characteristics will be noted. The Japanese had the highest median age and the lowest fertility rate while the Indian population had the lowest median age and the highest fertility rate. Fertility rates are not necessarily inversely correlated with education level; Utah had the highest percentage of high school graduates (67.3%) of any state in the Union and also had the highest crude birth rate (23.8 births per 1000 population) in 1973. The U.S. crude birth rate in 1973 was 14.9, Washington's was 13.5, and Connecticut's 12.0 was lowest. Connecticut had the highest median family income of any of the contiguous 48 states.

The White and Black population socioeconomic characteristics are intermediate between the Japanese and Indian populations with the White population socioeconomic indicators at an appreciably higher level than those of the Black population.

Because of the importance of accurately accounting for persons of Spanish heritage in the United States, the U.S. Bureau of the Census detailed their areas of origin. Tables D-1 and D-2 summarize the data for the United States, Washington State, and the West Region. It will be noted that, in general, the urban Spanish origin percentages in Washington State are significantly lower than the country as a whole. It is of interest to note that the persons of Mexican origin in Washington State (33,483) are nearly the same as the American Indian population of Washington (33,386). Earlier comments on the possibility of undercounting minority populations should be borne in mind. There are marked differences between the Spanish heritage persons of Mexican origin and those of Cuban origin in the United States as a whole. The Cubans are appreciably older (median age, 32.6 years) than the Mexican group (median age, 19.6 years). The Cubans also have an appreciably higher percentage of high school graduates (43.8% vs. 24.2%) and a distinctly higher income level ($8529 vs $6962). The Puerto Rican population socioeconomic indicators were analagous to, but very slightly lower, than those of the Mexican population.

The Spanish heritage population of Washington State, in contrast to the White population, had a higher fertility rate, lower median age, and lower percentage of homeowners. The Spanish heritage population of Washington State also had a lower percentage of high school graduates, a lower median family income, a higher percentage of poverty level families, and a lower percentage of White Collar Workers. The Spanish heritage population of Washington State was less urban but distinctly higher socioeconomically than that of the United States.

TABLE II A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 WHITE, BLACK, INDIAN, AND JAPANESE POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

	Base of %	% of Base	United States White 1970		United States Black 1970		United States Indian 1970		United States Japanese 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	177748975	100.0	22580289	100.0	792730	100.0	591290	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION										
Male		T	86720987	48.8	10748316	47.6	388691	49.0	271300	45.9
Female		T	91027988	51.2	11831973	52.4	404039	51.0	319990	54.1
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	35985873	20.2	4960690	22.0	170909	21.6	162160	27.4
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	400.8	-	490.4	-	555.5	-	239.7	-
White Population		T	177748975	100.0						
Persons of Spanish Language		T								
Non-White Population		T								
Black		T			22580289	100.0				
Indian		T					792730	100.0		
Japanese		T							591290	100.0
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION										
Median Age in Years		-	28.9	-	22.4	-	20.7	-	32.3	-
Under 18 Years		T	59061900	33.2	9508346	42.1	358183	45.2	170806	28.9
Under 5 Years	C	T	14423140	8.1	2432638	10.8	94940	12.0	38857	6.6
5 to 17 Years		T	44638760	25.1	7075708	31.3	263243	33.2	131949	22.3
18 Years and Over		T	118687075	66.8	13071943	57.9	434547	54.8	420484	71.1
18 to 24 Years		T	20591970	11.6	2718854	12.0	99566	12.6	64888	11.0
25 to 44 Years		T	42107052	23.7	5074784	22.5	180746	22.8	187261	31.7
45 to 64 Years		T	37657711	21.2	3719551	16.5	108757	13.7	120924	20.5
65 Years and Over		T	18330342	10.3	1558754	6.9	45478	5.7	47511	8.0
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA										
Living in Group Quarters		T	5020122	2.8	674167	3.0	30868	3.9	13767	2.3
Living in Households	LH	T	172728853	97.2	21906122	97.0	761862	96.1	577523	97.7
Households	H	LH/H	56529374	3.07	6180260	3.54	181503	4.20	169426	3.41
Primary Individuals		H	10969167	19.4	1364567	22.1	32381	17.8	34824	20.6
Families	F	H	45560177	80.6	4815713	77.9	149122	82.2	134602	79.4
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	24649635	54.1	2940235	61.1	98158	65.8	79030	58.7
Families with Female Head		F	4086261	9.0	1342503	27.9	27465	18.4	13897	10.3
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	2057699	8.3	900914	30.6	17978	18.3	7788	9.9
Renter Occupied Households		H	19550723	34.6	3610043	58.4	91083	50.2	74344	43.9
Owner Occupied Households		H	36978651	65.4	2570217	41.6	90420	49.8	95082	56.1
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$17500	-	$10800	-	$9000	-	$27900	-

TABLE II B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 WHITE, BLACK, INDIAN, AND JAPANESE POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

	Base of %	% of Base	United States White 1970		United States Black 1970		United States Indian 1970		United States Japanese 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING										
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	98245635	100.0	10375093	100.0	322652	100.0	355596	100.0
High School Graduates		A	53584035	54.5	3261478	31.4	107342	33.3	244567	68.8
College Graduates		A	11062728	11.3	455859	4.4	12195	3.8	56624	15.9
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		9364764	100.0	1309616	100.0	46085	100.0	29440	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	3316665	35.4	603579	46.1	21805	47.3	6754	22.9
And Not High School Grads		M	1274566	13.6	344670	26.3	11614	25.2	1193	4.1
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA										
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$9961	-	$6067	-	$5832	-	$12515	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	45770351	100.0	4863401	100.0	149122	100.0	134602	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	8236216	18.0	2003861	41.2	63991	42.9	16867	12.5
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	8303300	18.1	1128450	23.2	34448	23.1	16113	12.0
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	6469375	14.1	565326	11.6	17252	11.6	14486	10.8
$10000 to $11999		I	6122106	13.4	405955	8.3	12340	8.3	15803	11.7
$12000 to $14999		I	6587885	14.4	377667	7.8	10585	7.1	23476	17.4
$15000 and Over Annually		I	10051469	22.0	382142	7.9	10506	7.0	47857	35.6
Families Below Poverty Level		I	3921514	8.6	1450416	29.8	49669	33.3	8615	6.4
Families with Under 18s		I	2257065	4.9	1153563	23.7	40153	26.9	5543	4.1
Families with Female Head		I	1063007	2.3	707244	14.5	15287	10.3	3429	2.5
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER										
Employed Females		E	25252734	37.0	3309080	45.0	73766	38.8	117507	44.3
Employed Males		E	43029769	63.0	4052063	55.0	116457	61.2	147796	55.7
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	68282503	100.0	7361143	100.0	190223	100.0	265303	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	34523773	50.6	1958914	26.6	57405	30.2	142909	53.9
Professional & Managerial		E	16709939	24.5	780736	10.6	26561	14.0	72183	27.2
Sales and Clerical		E	17813834	26.1	1178178	16.0	30844	16.2	70726	26.7
Blue Collar Workers		E	24102738	35.3	3097163	42.1	85252	44.8	78004	29.4
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	21415632	31.4	2408709	32.7	68934	36.2	62317	23.5
Laborers (except Farm)		E	2687106	3.9	688454	9.4	16318	8.6	15687	5.9
Service Workers		E	7531490	11.0	2085588	28.3	36567	19.2	34136	12.9
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	2124502	3.1	219478	3.0	11009	5.8	10254	3.9

TABLE III A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 WHITE AND SPANISH HERITAGE POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND WASHINGTON STATE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States White 1970		United States Spanish 1970		Washington State Spanish 1970		Washington State White 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	177748975	100.0	9294509	100.0	70734	100.0	3251055	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION										
Male		T	86720987	48.8	4599765	49.5	37041	52.4	1612802	49.6
Female		T	91027988	51.2	4694744	50.5	33693	47.6	1638253	50.4
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	35985873	20.2	2137857	23.0	15711	22.2	683742	21.0
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	400.8	-	544.9	-	588.4	-	385.9	-
White Population		T	177748975	100.0					3251055	100.0
Persons of Spanish Language		T			9294509	100.0	70734	100.0		
Non-White Population		T								
Black		T								
Indian		T								
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION										
Median Age in Years		-	28.9	-	20.7	-	20.5	-	27.8	-
Under 18 Years		T	59061900	33.2	4181542	45.0	32484	45.9	1097549	33.8
Under 5 Years	C	T	14423140	8.1	1164924	12.5	9244	13.1	263844	8.1
5 to 17 Years		T	44638760	25.1	3016618	32.5	23240	32.9	833655	25.6
18 Years and Over		T	118687075	66.8	5112967	55.0	38250	54.1	2153506	66.2
18 to 24 Years		T	20591970	11.6	1175318	12.6	11436	16.2	399902	12.3
25 to 44 Years		T	42107052	23.7	2375264	25.6	17798	25.2	766024	23.6
45 to 64 Years		T	37657711	21.2	1180113	12.7	7211	10.2	673322	20.7
65 Years and Over		T	18330342	10.3	382272	4.1	1805	2.6	314258	9.7
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA										
Living in Group Quarters		T	5020122	2.8	160042	1.7	3532	5.0	107676	3.3
Living in Households	LH	T	172728853	97.2	9134467	98.3	67202	95.0	3143379	96.7
Households	H	LH/H	56529374	3.07	2308477	3.96	16509	4.07	1062918	2.96
Primary Individuals		H	10969167	19.4	269392	11.7	1833	11.1	233512	22.0
Families	F	H	45560177	80.6	2039085	88.3	14676	88.9	829406	78.0
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	24649635	54.1	1447461	71.0	10628	72.4	457947	55.2
Families with Female Head		F	4086261	9.0	278956	13.7	973	6.6	69305	8.4
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	2057699	8.3	198301	13.7	750	7.1	44993	9.8
Renter Occupied Households		H	19550723	34.6	1298891	56.3	8213	49.7	346429	32.6
Owner Occupied Households		H	36978651	65.4	1009586	43.7	8296	50.3	716489	67.4
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$17500	-	$13700	-	$18100	-	$18600	-

TABLE III B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 WHITE AND SPANISH HERITAGE POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND WASHINGTON STATE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States White 1970		United States Spanish 1970		Washington State Spanish 1970		Washington State White 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING										
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	98245635	100.0	3937649	100.0	26814	100.0	1755741	100.0
High School Graduates		A	53584035	54.5	1417607	36.0	13358	49.8	1122766	63.9
College Graduates		A	11062728	11.3	236799	6.0	2522	9.4	225346	12.8
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		9634764	100.0	61680	100.0	1361	100.0	185349	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	3316665	35.4	28335	45.9	588	43.2	67363	36.3
And Not High School Grads		M	1274566	13.6	18874	30.6	435	32.0	20825	11.2
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA										
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$9961	-	$7534	-	$8330	-	$10467	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	45770351	100.0	2039085	100.0	14676	100.0	831182	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	8236216	18.0	600515	29.5	3780	25.8	134776	16.2
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	8303300	18.1	496032	24.3	3216	21.9	133986	16.1
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	6469375	14.1	283896	13.9	2079	14.2	118855	14.3
$10000 to $11999		I	6122106	13.4	223391	11.0	1736	11.8	119914	14.4
$12000 to $14999		I	6587885	14.4	204789	10.0	1814	12.4	131971	15.9
$15000 and Over Annually		I	10051469	22.0	230462	11.3	2051	14.0	191680	23.1
Families Below Poverty Level		I	3921514	8.6	415112	20.4	2588	17.6	60179	7.2
Families with Under 18s		I	2257065	4.9	347212	17.0	2228	15.2	37241	4.5
Families with Female Head		I	1063007	2.3	127255	6.2	1593	10.9	19837	2.4
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER										
Employed Females		E	25252734	37.0	989810	34.3	6638	32.6	430312	36.3
Employed Males		E	43029769	63.0	1897058	65.7	13702	67.4	755800	63.7
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	68282503	100.0	2886868	100.0	20340	100.0	1186112	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	34523773	50.6	996537	34.5	7593	37.3	607323	51.2
Professional & Managerial		E	16709939	24.5	407932	14.1	3703	18.2	310038	26.1
Sales and Clerical		E	17813834	26.1	588605	20.4	3890	19.1	297285	25.1
Blue Collar Workers		E	24102738	35.3	1316248	45.6	7098	34.9	389619	32.8
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	21415632	31.4	1116687	38.7	5686	28.0	328398	27.7
Laborers (except Farm)		E	2687106	3.9	204561	7.1	1412	6.9	61221	5.1
Service Workers		E	7531490	11.0	437883	15.2	2552	12.5	149285	12.6
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	2124502	3.1	136200	4.7	3097	15.2	39885	3.4

TABLE IV A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 WHITE, SPANISH LANGUAGE, BLACK, INDIAN, AND JAPANESE POPULATIONS OF WASHINGTON STATE

	Base of %	% of Base	Washington State White 1970		Washington State Spanish 1970		Washington State Black 1970		Washington State Indian 1970		Washington State Japanese 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	3251055	100.0	70734	100.0	71308	100.0	33386	100.0	20335	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION												
Male		T	1612802	49.6	37041	52.4	37837	53.1	16678	50.0	8912	43.8
Female		T	1638253	50.4	33693	47.6	33471	46.9	16708	50.0	11423	56.2
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	683742	21.0	15711	22.2	14430	25.6	7058	21.1	5934	29.2
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	385.9	-	588.4	-	538.5	-	526.4	-	175.6	-
White Population		T	3251055	100.0								
Persons of Spanish Language		T			70734	100.0						
Non-White Population		T										
Black		T					71308	100.0				
Indian		T							33386	100.0		
Japanese		T									20335	100.0
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION												
Median Age in Years		-	27.8	-	20.5	--	22.2	-	20.2	-	32.6	-
Under 18 Years		T	1097549	33.8	32484	45.9	28830	40.4	15420	46.2	5825	28.6
Under 5 Years	C	T	263894	8.1	9244	13.1	7771	10.9	3715	11.1	1042	5.1
5 to 17 Years		T	833655	25.6	23240	32.9	21059	29.5	11705	35.1	4783	23.5
18 Years and Over		T	2153506	66.2	38250	54.1	42478	59.6	17966	53.8	14510	71.4
18 to 24 Years		T	399902	12.3	11436	16.2	11400	16.0	4090	12.3	2603	12.8
25 to 44 Years		T	766024	23.6	17798	25.2	16957	23.8	7852	23.5	6028	29.6
45 to 64 Years		T	673322	20.7	7211	10.2	11273	15.8	4357	13.1	4139	20.4
65 Years and Over		T	314258	9.7	1805	2.6	2848	4.0	1667	5.0	1740	8.6
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA												
Living in Group Quarters		T	107676	3.3	3532	5.0	5821	8.2	1746	5.2	891	4.4
Living in Households	LH	T	3143379	96.7	67202	95.0	65487	91.8	31640	94.8	19444	95.6
Households	H	LH/H	1062918	2.96	16509	4.07	20900	3.13	7203	4.39	5796	3.35
Primary Individuals		H	233512	22.0	1833	11.1	5540	26.5	1462	20.3	1335	23.0
Families	F	H	829406	78.0	14676	88.9	15360	73.5	5741	79.7	4461	77.0
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	457947	55.2	10628	72.4	10145	66.0	3812	66.4	2672	58.9
Families with Female Head		F	69305	8.4	973	6.6	3544	23.1	1201	20.9	558	12.5
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	44993	9.8	750	7.1	2857	28.2	813	14.2	372	14.2
Renter Occupied Households		H	346429	32.6	8213	49.7	10647	50.9	3568	49.5	2171	37.5
Owner Occupied Households		H	716489	67.4	8296	50.3	10253	49.1	3635	50.5	3625	62.5
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$18600	-	$18100	-	$16800	-	$13100	-	$21400	-

TABLE IV B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 WHITE, SPANISH LANGUAGE, BLACK, INDIAN, AND JAPANESE POPULATIONS OF WASHINGTON STATE

	Base of %	% of Base	Washington State White 1970		Washington State Spanish 1970		Washington State Black 1970		Washington State Indian 1970		Washington State Japanese 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING												
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	1755741	100.0	26814	100.0	31489	100.0	12811	100.0	11907	100.0
High School Graduates		A	1122766	63.9	13358	49.8	15315	48.6	4775	37.3	8921	74.9
College Graduates		A	225346	12.8	2522	9.4	1770	5.6	377	2.9	2120	17.8
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		185349	100.0	1361	100.0	5872	100.0	1993	100.0	1308	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	67363	36.3	588	43.2	3332	56.7	1037	36.8	307	23.5
And Not High School Grads		M	20825	11.2	435	32.0	1106	18.8	573	11.6	35	2.7
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA												
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$10467	-	$8330	-	$8188	-	$6818	-	$12455	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	831182	100.0	14676	100.0	15387	100.0	5741	100.0	4461	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	134776	16.2	3780	25.8	4089	26.6	2025	35.3	570	12.8
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	133986	16.1	3216	21.9	3401	22.1	1410	24.6	487	10.9
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	118855	14.3	2079	14.2	2066	13.4	781	13.6	492	11.0
$10000 to $11999		I	119914	14.4	1736	11.8	1868	12.1	624	10.9	553	12.4
$12000 to $14999		I	131971	15.9	1814	12.4	1984	12.9	388	6.7	846	19.0
$15000 and Over Annually		I	191680	23.1	2051	14.0	1979	12.9	513	8.9	1513	33.9
Families Below Poverty Level		I	60179	7.2	2588	17.6	2588	16.8	1463	25.5	353	7.9
Families with Under 18s		I	37241	4.5	2228	15.2	2228	14.5	1197	20.9	221	5.0
Families with Female Head		I	19837	2.4	1593	10.9	1593	10.4	656	11.4	193	4.3
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER												
Employed Females		E	430312	36.3	6638	32.6	9354	43.2	2353	35.4	3973	45.9
Employed Males		E	755800	63.7	13702	67.4	12306	56.8	4293	64.6	4677	54.1
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	1186112	100.0	20340	100.0	21660	100.0	6646	100.0	8650	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	607323	51.2	7593	37.3	7656	35.3	1802	27.1	4495	52.0
Professional & Managerial		E	310038	26.1	3703	18.2	3439	15.9	854	12.8	2410	27.9
Sales and Clerical		E	297285	25.1	3890	19.1	4217	19.4	948	14.3	2085	24.1
Blue Collar Workers		E	389619	32.8	6098	34.9	7978	36.8	3093	46.6	2388	27.6
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	328398	27.7	5686	28.0	6282	29.0	2270	34.2	1836	21.2
Laborers (except Farm)		E	61221	5.1	1412	6.9	1696	7.8	823	12.4	552	6.4
Service Workers		E	149285	12.6	2552	12.5	5815	26.8	1306	19.6	1340	15.5
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	39885	3.4	3097	15.2	211	1.0	445	6.7	427	4.9

TABLE V A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 WHITE, BLACK, SPANISH LANGUAGE, AND JAPANESE POPULATIONS OF THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	City of Seattle White 1970		City of Seattle Black 1970		City of Seattle Spanish 1970		City of Seattle Japanese 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	463870	100.0	37868	100.0	10835	100.0	9986	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION										
Male		T	220898	47.6	18806	49.7	5567	51.4	4662	46.7
Female		T	242972	52.4	19062	50.3	5268	48.6	5324	53.3
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	97080	20.9	8245	21.8	2394	22.1	2507	25.1
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	292.3	-	513.8	-	456.1	-	172.3	-
White Population		T	463870	100.0						
Persons of Spanish Language		T					10835	100.0		
Non-White Population		T								
Black		T			37868	100.0				
Indian		T								
Japanese		T							9986	100.0
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION										
Median Age in Years		-	33.3	-	23.3	-	24.3	-	34.7	-
Under 18 Years		T	111207	24.0	15160	40.0	3795	35.0	2570	25.7
Under 5 Years	C	T	28377	6.1	4236	11.2	1092	10.1	432	4.3
5 to 17 Years		T	82830	17.9	10924	28.8	2703	24.9	2138	21.4
18 Years and Over		T	352663	76.0	22708	60.0	7040	65.0	7416	74.3
18 to 24 Years		T	70152	15.1	4973	13.1	1803	16.6	1317	13.2
25 to 44 Years		T	101054	21.8	8985	23.7	2976	27.5	2618	26.2
45 to 64 Years		T	115997	25.0	6978	18.4	1662	15.3	2265	22.7
65 Years and Over		T	65460	14.1	1772	4.7	599	5.5	1216	12.2
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA										
Living in Group Quarters		T	17486	3.8	740	2.0	258	2.4	361	3.6
Living in Households	LH	T	446384	96.2	37128	98.0	10577	97.6	9625	96.4
Households	H	LH/H	184728	2.42	12511	2.97	3338	3.17	3224	2.99
Primary Individuals		H	66545	36.0	3694	29.5	776	23.2	885	25.6
Families	F	H	118183	64.0	8817	70.5	2562	76.8	2399	74.4
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	50792	43.0	5592	63.4	1522	59.4	1295	54.0
Families with Female Head		F	13860	11.7	2391	27.1	197	7.7	243	10.1
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	7375	14.5	1890	33.8	133	8.6	136	10.5
Renter Occupied Households		H	83216	45.0	6522	52.1	1678	50.0	1391	43.1
Owner Occupied Households		H	101512	55.0	5989	47.9	1670	50.0	1833	56.9
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$19800	-	$17300	-	$20700	-	$21100	-

TABLE V B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 WHITE, BLACK, SPANISH LANGUAGE, AND JAPANESE POPULATIONS OF THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	City of Seattle White 1970		City of Seattle Black 1970		City of Seattle Spanish 1970		City of Seattle Japanese 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING										
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	282579	100.0	17860	100.0	5237	100.0	6099	100.0
High School Graduates		A	188003	66.5	8322	46.6	3217	61.4	4565	74.8
College Graduates		A	47939	17.0	888	5.0	754	14.4	1206	19.8
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		24844	100.0	2020	100.0	571	100.0	670	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	7080	28.5	848	42.0	189	33.1	158	23.6
And Not High School Grads		M	2189	8.8	322	15.9	63	11.0	19	2.8
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA										
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$11225	-	$8460	-	$10347	-	$12795	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	118056	100.0	8933	100.0	2562	100.0	2399	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	16317	13.8	2427	27.2	395	15.4	239	10.1
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	17349	14.7	1784	20.0	451	17.6	260	10.8
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	15258	12.9	1084	12.1	375	14.6	248	10.3
$10000 to $11999		I	16502	14.0	1119	12.5	346	13.5	326	13.6
$12000 to $14999		I	19145	16.2	1288	14.4	421	16.4	476	19.8
$15000 and Over Annually		I	33485	28.4	1231	13.9	574	22.4	850	35.4
Families Below Poverty Level		I	5935	5.0	1505	16.8	195	7.6	123	5.1
Families with Under 18s		I	3564	3.0	1283	14.4	117	4.6	85	3.5
Families with Female Head		I	2515	2.1	1059	11.9	46	1.8	68	2.8
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER										
Employed Females		E	84906	42.2	5947	44.1	1616	37.2	2186	45.0
Employed Males		E	116289	57.8	7549	55.9	2734	62.8	2676	55.0
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	201195	100.0	13496	100.0	4350	100.0	4862	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	123019	61.1	4669	34.6	2288	52.6	2681	55.1
Professional & Managerial		E	58019	28.8	1991	14.8	1104	25.4	1331	27.3
Sales and Clerical		E	65000	32.3	2678	19.8	1184	27.2	1350	27.8
Blue Collar Workers		E	52548	26.1	4958	36.7	1324	30.5	1381	28.4
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	44771	22.3	3949	29.3	1064	24.5	1065	21.9
Laborers (except Farm)		E	7777	3.9	1005	7.4	260	6.0	316	6.5
Service Workers		E	25237	12.5	3812	28.2	733	16.9	745	15.3
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	391	0.2	61	0.5	5	0.1	55	1.1

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TABLE D-1

COMPARISON BY SPANISH LANGUAGE POPULATION ORIGINS OF THE PERCENTAGE OF URBAN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, U.S. WESTERN REGION, AND WASHINGTON STATE

	United States			West Region			Washington State		
	Total	Urban	% Urban	Total	Urban	% Urban	Total	Urban	% Urban
Persons of Spanish Language	9294509	8156583	87.8	4379047	3787297	86.5	70734	50473	71.4
Persons of Spanish Origin a	9072602	7912562	87.2	3367754	2931465	87.0	57358	39400	68.7
Mexican Origin b	4532435	3876300	85.5	2413525	2102387	87.1	33483	20481	61.2
Puerto Rican Origin c	1429396	1396959	97.7	68317	63428	92.8	1845	1702	92.2
Cuban Origin d	544600	536271	98.5	54020	53523	99.1	1174	1024	87.2
Other American Origin e	1508866	1206267	79.9	230254	217551	94.5	9823	7333	74.7
Other Spanish Origin f	1057305	896765	84.8	601638	494576	82.2	11033	8860	80.3

a Leading States - California 2369292(26.1%), Texas 1840648(20.3%), New York 1351982(14.9%) and Florida 405036(4.5%).
b Leading States - California 1857267(41.0%), Texas 1619054(35.7%),Arizona 239811(5.3%) and Illinois 160419(3.5%).
c Leading States - New York 916608(64.1%), New Jersey 138896(9.7%),Illinois 87477(6.1%), and California 50929(3.6%).
d Leading States - Florida 250406(46.0%), New York 89596(16.5%), New Jersey 68048(12.5%) and California 47560(8.7%).
e Leading States - New York 206379(13.7%), California 185352(12.3%), Texas 112118(7.4%) and Illinois 106157(7.0%).
f Leading States - California 228184(21.6%),New Mexico 185797(17.6%), New York 117454(11.1%) and Colorado 109679(10.4%).

TABLE D-2

COMPARISON OF SPANISH LANGUAGE POPULATIONS OF THE THREE PACIFIC COAST STATES

	California			Oregon			Washington		
	Total	Urban	% Urban	Total	Urban	% Urban	Total	Urban	% Urban
Persons of Spanish Language or Surname	3101589	2837306	91.5						
Other Persons of Spanish Surname	363076	319244	87.9						
Persons of Spanish Language	2738513	2518062	92.0	34577	22884	66.2	70734	50473	71.4
Persons of Mexican Origin	1857267	1684617	90.7	11266	6458	58.3	33483	20481	61.2
Percent of Spanish Language Total	67.8			32.6			47.3		

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DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND WASHINGTON STATE

Table VI compares the urban and rural populations of the United States and Washington State. The urban populations have a higher Black but lower Indian percentage, a lower proportion of children under 18, and a lower proportion of family households. The urban populations have an appreciably higher percentage of female head families with children under 18 and a distinctly higher percentage of renters. In comparison with the urban population, the rural population has a definitely lower educational level, an appreciably lower income level, a lower percentage of employed females, and a much lower percentage of White Collar Workers.

The American Indians are the least urban of any major ethnic group in the United States. The Chinese are the most urban. Table E compares, by major ethnic group, the percentage of urban population in the United States as a whole, the West Region of the United States, and the State of Washington. It will be noted that the Indian population of Washington State is a higher percentage urban than the Indians of the West Region and the country as a whole. The Black population of Washington is much more urban than that of the country as a whole, which is markedly affected by the South Region (67.3% urban).

TABLE VI A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 TOTAL URBAN AND RURAL POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND WASHINGTON STATE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Total All Races Rural 1970		United States Total All Races Urban 1970		Washington State Total All Races Urban 1970		Washington State Total All Races Rural 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	*	53886996	26.5	149324930	73.5	2476468	72.6	932701	27.4
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION										
Male		T	26953628	50.0	71958564	48.2	1219628	49.2	474119	50.8
Female		T	26933368	50.0	77366366	51.8	1256840	50.8	458582	49.2
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	10531039	19.5	31925865	21.4	528857	21.4	181603	19.5
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	442.7	-	391.2	-	383.4	-	427.8	-
White Population		T	48975735	90.8	128773240	86.2	2343569	94.6	907486	97.3
Persons of Spanish Language		T	1137926	2.1	8156583	5.5	50473	2.0	20261	2.2
Non-White Population		T	4911261	9.0	20551670	13.8	132899	5.4	25215	2.7
Black		T	4212971	7.8	18367318	12.3	68231	2.8	3077	0.3
Indian		T	436992	0.8	355738	0.2	17710	0.7	15676	1.7
Other Non-White		T	261298	0.5	1828634	1.2	46958	1.9	6462	0.7
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION										
Median Age in Years		-	27.9	-	28.1	-	27.3	-	28.1	-
Under 18 Years		T	19845199	36.8	49798882	33.3	812803	32.8	346971	37.2
Under 5 Years	C	T	4661900	8.7	12492437	8.3	202746	8.2	77696	8.3
5 to 17 Years		T	15183299	28.2	37306445	25.0	610057	24.6	269275	28.9
18 Years and Over		T	34041797	63.2	99526048	66.7	1661683	67.2	585730	62.8
18 to 24 Years		T	5170539	9.6	18526801	12.5	340826	13.8	82998	8.9
25 to 44 Years		T	12392994	23.0	35602240	23.8	583274	23.6	220676	23.7
45 to 64 Years		T	11043877	20.5	30765892	20.6	499797	20.2	197763	21.2
65 Years and Over		T	5434387	10.1	14631115	9.8	237786	9.7	84293	9.0
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA										
Living in Group Quarters		T	1096672	2.0	4715341	3.2	103586	4.2	14436	1.5
Living in Households	LH	T	52790324	98.0	144609589	96.8	2372882	95.8	918265	98.5
Households	H	LH/H	15887066	3.32	47562681	3.04	820497	2.89	285090	3.22
Primary Individuals		H	2253064	14.2	10227856	21.5	200349	24.4	43549	15.3
Families	F	H	13634002	85.8	37334825	78.5	620148	75.6	241541	84.7
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	7552147	55.4	20420304	54.7	343474	55.4	135603	56.1
Families with Female Head		F	990499	7.3	5504104	14.7	61776	10.0	13459	5.6
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	490723	6.5	3006844	14.7	40912	11.9	8620	6.4
Renter Occupied Households		H	3779976	23.8	19784591	41.6	299700	36.5	67701	23.7
Owner Occupied Households		H	12107090	76.2	27778090	58.4	520797	63.5	217389	76.3
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$12600	-	$18100	-	$18700	-	$17600	-

* Percent Urban or Rural.

TABLE VI B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 TOTAL URBAN AND RURAL POPULATIONS
OF THE UNITED STATES AND WASHINGTON STATE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Total All Races Rural 1970		United States Total All Races Urban 1970		Washington State Total All Races Urban 1970		Washington State Total All Races Rural 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING										
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	28864909	100.0	81034450	100.0	1322886	100.0	503002	100.0
High School Graduates		A	12794317	44.3	44731730	55.2	866682	65.5	292550	58.2
College Graduates		A	1921095	6.7	9796171	12.1	188351	14.2	43941	8.7
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		2776055	100.0	8070603	100.0	151440	100.0	45760	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	1057072	38.1	2914753	36.1	57556	38.0	15101	33.0
And Not High School Grads		M	504654	18.2	1137955	14.1	17612	11.6	5229	11.4
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA										
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$8075	-	$10196	-	$10740	-	$9612	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	13715723	100.0	37452876	100.0	619775	100.0	242767	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	3759443	27.5	6613155	17.7	95917	15.5	46714	19.2
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	3023847	22.0	6508382	17.4	96155	15.5	44372	18.3
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	1978941	14.4	5119360	13.7	85372	13.8	37579	15.5
$10000 to $11999		I	1636225	11.9	4949285	13.2	87726	14.2	36009	14.8
$12000 to $14999		I	1497222	10.9	5534695	14.8	101023	16.3	34988	14.4
$15000 and Over Annually		I	1820045	13.3	8727999	23.2	153582	24.7	43105	17.8
Families Below Poverty Level		I	2079564	15.2	3382653	9.0	42864	3.2	22386	9.2
Families with Under 18s		I	1202797	8.8	2277622	6.1	28471	2.2	12924	5.3
Families with Female Head		I	395221	2.9	1402499	3.7	17853	1.3	4616	1.9
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER										
Employed Females		E	6223818	33.3	22706027	39.2	350436	38.3	99320	31.3
Employed Males		E	12455930	66.7	35167824	60.8	565097	61.7	218210	68.7
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	18679748	100.0	57873851	100.0	915533	100.0	317530	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	6459472	34.6	30448953	52.6	502153	54.8	123335	38.8
Professional & Managerial		E	3312717	17.8	14407246	24.9	251998	27.5	67163	21.2
Sales and Clerical		E	3146755	16.8	16041707	27.7	250155	27.3	56172	17.6
Blue Collar Workers		E	8039879	43.0	19448662	33.6	281080	30.7	124852	39.3
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	7032500	37.6	17029495	29.4	239272	26.1	101839	32.1
Laborers (except Farm)		E	1007379	5.4	2419167	4.2	41808	4.6	23013	7.2
Service Workers		E	2135403	11.4	7641685	13.2	124855	13.6	35444	11.2
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	2044994	10.9	334551	0.6	7445	0.8	33899	10.7

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TABLE E

COMPARISON BY MAJOR ETHNIC GROUP OF THE PERCENTAGE OF URBAN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, U.S. WEST REGION, AND WASHINGTON STATE

Ethnic Group	United States			West Region*			Washington State		
	Total Population	% of Total	% Urban	Total Population	% of Total	% Urban	Total Population	% of Total	% Urban
Total Population	203211926	100.0	73.5	34804193	100.0	82.9	3409169	100.0	72.6
White	177748975	87.5	72.4	31377180	90.2	82.6	3251055	95.4	72.1
Non-White	25462951	12.5	80.7	3427013	9.8	86.1	158114	4.6	84.1
Black	22580289	11.1	81.3	1694625	4.9	96.9	71308	2.1	95.7
Indian	792730	0.4	44.9	390755	1.1	39.0	33386	1.0	53.0
Japanese	591290	0.3	88.6	479041	1.4	88.8	20335	0.6	89.9
Chinese	435062	0.2	96.3	245658	0.7	96.8	9201	0.3	97.0
Filipino	343060	0.2	85.3	251833	0.7	83.2	11462	0.3	87.2
Spanish Language**	9294509	4.6	87.8	4379047	12.6	86.5	70734	2.1	71.4

* U.S. West Region includes the States of Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

** Persons of Spanish Language are a heritage not a racial group. In Washington State the persons of Spanish Language are 94.0% White, 1.2% Black, 0.7% Indian, and 3.1% other races.

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VARIATIONS OF DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC 1970 POPULATION PROFILES BETWEEN AND WITHIN SELECTED SCHOOL DISTRICTS OF WASHINGTON STATE

Wide variations in ethnicity, age groupings, household structure, educational status, affluence, and occupational characteristics were noted for various sub-areas of Washington State. Marked demographic and socioeconomic differences were also found within individual school district locales. Table VIII details and compares the salient demographic and socioeconomic features of selected sub-areas.

There are striking contrasts in age groupings, household characteristics, educational levels, income and poverty level data, and occupational characteristics between the high and low socioeconomic areas. The Latin phrase *Res Ipsa Loquitur* - the facts speak for themselves - is definitely applicable.

Table VIII compares the demographic and socioeconomic profiles of the major urban school districts of Tacoma and Spokane with their adjacent suburban University Place and Mead School Districts. A comparison can also be made between the City of Seattle (nearly coterminous with the Seattle School District) profile shown in Table I and the Mercer Island School District data presented in Table VIII.

The urban populations have a higher proportion of non-Whites, a somewhat higher median age, markedly less families in households, distinctly less home-owners, and lower housing values. From a socioeconomic standpoint, the urban populations show a lower adult educational level, higher dropout rates, lower family incomes, higher poverty level family percentages, a higher ratio of employed females, and a lower proportion of White Collar Workers, particularly professional workers.

TABLE VII A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 TOTAL POPULATIONS OF THE TACOMA AND SPOKANE SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND THEIR ADJACENT SUBURBAN UNIVERSITY PLACE AND MEAD SCHOOL DISTRICTS

Name of School District Administrative County School District County Number	Base of %	% of Base	Tacoma Pierce 010		University Place Pierce 083		Spokane Spokane 081		Mead Spokane 354	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	163214	100.0	13381	100.0	182505	100.0	16237	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION										
Male		T	78160	47.9	6482	48.4	86843	47.6	8067	49.7
Female		T	85054	52.1	6899	51.6	95662	52.4	8170	50.3
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	32895	20.0	2886	21.6	37207	20.4	3581	22.1
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	409.1	-	379.8	-	383.1	-	380.6	-
White Population		T	148857	91.2	13222	98.8	177195	97.1	15998	98.5
Persons of Spanish Language		T	2281	1.4	132	1.0	1928	1.1	113	0.7
Non-White Population		T	14357	8.8	159	1.2	5310	2.9	239	1.5
Black		T	10440	6.4	64	0.5	2178	1.2	58	0.4
Indian		T	1733	1.1	27	0.2	1478	0.8	104	0.6
Other Non-White		T	2184	1.3	68	0.5	1654	0.9	77	0.5
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION										
Median Age in Years		-	29.5	-	28.0	-	31.0	-	24.6	-
Under 18 Years		T	54185	33.2	4996	37.3	57807	31.7	6306	38.8
Under 5 Years	C	T	13546	8.3	1096	8.2	14255	7.8	1363	8.4
5 to 17 Years		T	40639	24.9	3900	29.1	43552	23.9	4943	30.4
18 Years and Over		T	109029	66.8	8385	62.7	124698	68.3	9931	61.2
18 to 24 Years		T	19461	11.9	1153	8.6	22414	12.3	1936	11.9
25 to 44 Years		T	35418	21.7	3669	27.4	36845	20.2	4084	25.2
45 to 64 Years		T	34925	21.4	2808	21.0	40878	22.4	2873	17.7
65 Years and Over		T	19225	11.8	755	5.7	24561	13.4	1038	6.4
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA										
Living in Group Quarters		T	3471	2.1	18	0.1	5626	3.1	985	6.1
Living in Households	LH	T	159743	97.9	13363	99.9	176879	96.9	15252	93.9
Households	H	LH/H	56859	2.81	4049	3.30	64212	2.75	4316	3.53
Primary Individuals		H	15149	26.6	398	9.8	17827	27.8	436	10.1
Families	F	H	41710	73.4	3651	90.2	46385	72.2	3880	89.9
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	22077	52.9	2222	60.9	23610	50.9	2468	63.6
Families with Female Head		F	5160	12.4	234	6.4	5541	11.9	229	5.9
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	3399	15.4	159	7.2	3544	15.0	170	6.9
Renter Occupied Households		H	19510	34.3	659	16.3	21110	32.9	716	16.6
Owner Occupied Households		H	37349	65.7	3390	83.7	43102	67.1	3600	83.4
Average Value House & Lot $		-	$16970	-	$24481	-	$14770	-	$22941	-

TABLE VII B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 TOTAL POPULATIONS OF THE TACOMA AND SPOKANE SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND THEIR ADJACENT SUBURBAN UNIVERSITY PLACE AND MEAD SCHOOL DISTRICTS

Name of School District School District Grade Levels Student Population Oct. 1970	Base of %	% of Base	Tacoma K-12 36886		University Place K-12 3771		Spokane 1-12 35614		Mead K-12 4089	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING										
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	89635	100.0	7194	100.0	102205	100.0	8014	100.0
High School Graduates		A	50822	56.7	5596	77.8	65728	64.3	5727	71.5
College Graduates		A	8015	8.9	1352	18.8	11784	11.5	1387	17.3
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		8128	100.0	612	100.0	9576	100.0	991	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	2863	35.2	98	16.0	2617	27.3	139	14.0
And Not High School Grads		M	988	12.2	28	4.6	667	7.0	56	5.7
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA										
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$9700	-	$12619	-	$9227	-	$11032	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	41818	100.0	3635	100.0	46568	100.0	3864	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	7953	19.0	272	7.5	10178	21.9	581	15.0
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	7521	18.0	393	10.8	8995	19.3	543	14.1
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	6394	15.3	408	11.2	6700	14.4	534	13.8
$10000 to $11999		I	6024	14.4	533	14.7	6171	13.3	531	13.7
$12000 to $14999		I	5992	14.3	683	18.8	6334	13.6	637	16.5
$15000 and Over Annually		I	7934	19.0	1346	37.0	8190	17.6	1038	26.9
Families Below Poverty Level		I	3669	8.8	112	3.1	4287	9.2	237	6.1
Families with Under 18s		I	2465	5.9	80	2.2	2488	5.3	143	3.7
Families with Female Head		I	1737	4.2	54	1.5	1643	3.5	41	1.1
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER										
Employed Females		E	21764	38.4	1743	33.7	26443	40.1	1849	32.4
Employed Males		E	34945	61.6	3424	66.3	39567	59.9	3855	67.6
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	56709	100.0	5167	100.0	66010	100.0	5704	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	27753	48.9	3251	62.9	35965	54.5	3226	56.6
Professional & Managerial		E	12955	22.8	1756	34.0	16883	25.6	1686	29.6
Sales and Clerical		E	14798	26.1	1495	28.9	19082	28.9	1540	27.0
Blue Collar Workers		E	19883	35.1	1356	26.3	18248	27.6	1653	29.0
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	16588	29.3	1150	22.3	15600	23.6	1446	25.4
Laborers (except Farm)		E	3295	5.8	206	4.0	2648	4.0	207	3.6
Service Workers		E	8826	15.6	552	10.7	11473	17.4	641	11.2
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	247	0.4	8	0.1	324	0.5	134	3.2

TABLE VIII A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 TOTAL POPULATIONS OF THE MERCER ISLAND AND WAPATO SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND HIGH AND LOW SOCIOECONOMIC AREAS OF THE HIGHLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT

Name of School District Administrative County School District County Number	Base of %	% of Base	Mercer Island King 400		Wapato Yakima 207		Highline - King - 401 High Socioecon. Kingco Tract 286		Highline - King - 401 Low Socioecon. Kingco Tract 265	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	19819	100.0	9800	100.0	5867	100.0	2789	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION										
Male		T	9867	49.8	4902	50.0	2944	50.2	1253	44.9
Female		T	9952	50.2	4898	50.0	2923	49.8	1536	55.1
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	4294	21.7	1901	19.4	1242	21.1	649	23.3
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	347.2	-	458.2	-	248.8	-	712.2	-
White Population		T	19283	97.3	8087	82.5	5828	99.3	2616	93.8
Persons of Spanish Language		T	533	2.7	2286	23.3	67	1.1	292	10.5
Non-White Population		T	536	2.7	1713	17.5	39	0.7	173	6.2
Black		T	131	0.7	40	0.4	1	0.0	15	0.5
Indian		T	27	0.1	1162	11.9	6	0.1	98	3.5
Other Non-White		T	378	1.9	511	5.2	32	0.6	60	2.2
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION										
Median Age in Years		-	27.8	-	25.8	-	27.3	-	18.5	-
Under 18 Years		T	7811	39.4	3919	40.0	2277	38.8	1369	49.1
Under 5 Years	C	T	1491	7.5	871	8.9	309	5.3	495	17.8
5 to 17 Years		T	6320	31.9	3048	31.1	1968	33.5	874	31.3
18 Years and Over		T	12008	60.6	5881	60.0	3590	61.2	1420	50.9
18 to 24 Years		T	1336	6.7	901	9.2	501	8.6	376	13.5
25 to 44 Years		T	5360	27.1	2020	20.6	1380	23.5	548	19.6
45 to 64 Years		T	4401	22.2	2034	20.8	1502	25.6	275	9.9
65 Years and Over		T	911	4.6	926	9.4	207	3.5	221	7.9
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA										
Living in Group Quarters		T	8	0.0	34	0.3	0	0.0	7	0.3
Living in Households	LH	T	19811	100.0	9766	99.7	5867	100.0	2782	99.7
Households	H	LH/H	5872	3.37	2889	3.38	1639	3.58	851	3.27
Primary Individuals		H	748	12.7	574	19.9	136	8.3	157	18.4
Families	F	H	5124	87.3	2315	80.1	1503	91.7	694	81.6
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	3432	67.0	1347	58.2	999	66.5	536	77.2
Families with Female Head		F	310	6.1	227	9.8	60	4.0	266	38.3
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	238	6.9	168	12.5	40	4.0	240	44.8
Renter Occupied Households		H	1443	24.6	1008	34.9	235	14.3	680	79.9
Owner Occupied Households		H	4429	75.4	1881	65.1	1404	85.7	171	20.1
Average Value House & Lot $		-	$41485	-	$12014	-	$34994	-	$16020	-

TABLE VIII B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 TOTAL POPULATIONS OF THE MERCER ISLAND AND WAPATO SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND HIGH AND LOW SOCIOECONOMIC AREAS OF THE HIGHLINE SCHOOL DISTRICT

Name of School District School District Grade Levels Student Population Oct. 1970	Base of %	% of Base	Mercer Island K-12 5614		Wapato K-12 3122		Highline - King - 401 High Socioecon. Kingco Tract 286		Highline - King - 401 Low Socioecon. *Kingco Tract 265	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING										
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	10736	100.0	4905	100.0	3109	100.0	1040	100.0
High School Graduates		A	9891	92.1	1963	40.0	2708	87.1	403	38.8
College Graduates		A	4766	44.4	368	7.5	841	27.1	11	1.1
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		864	100.0	430	100.0	391	100.0	107	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	92	10.6	183	42.6	47	12.0	68	63.6
And Not High School Grads		M	14	1.6	71	16.5	21	5.4	38	35.5
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA										
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$18136	-	$ 6813	-	$18718	-	$ 3632	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	5167	100.0	2314	100.0	1523	100.0	695	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	233	4.5	838	36.2	67	4.4	405	58.3
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	360	7.0	528	22.8	90	5.9	133	19.1
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	266	5.1	219	9.5	89	5.8	50	7.2
$10000 to $11999		I	393	7.6	272	11.8	135	8.9	41	5.9
$12000 to $14999		I	692	13.4	225	9.7	161	10.6	41	5.9
$15000 and Over Annually		I	3223	62.4	232	10.0	981	64.4	25	3.6
Families Below Poverty Level		I	104	2.0	475	20.5	32	2.1	332	47.8
Families with Under 18s		I	73	1.4	322	13.9	27	1.8	284	40.9
Families with Female Head		I	45	0.9	120	5.2	12	0.8	199	28.6
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER										
Employed Females		E	2341	31.4	976	32.9	699	31.9	218	41.9
Employed Males		E	5114	68.6	1993	67.1	1495	68.1	302	58.1
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	7455	100.0	2969	100.0	2194	100.0	520	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	6386	85.7	870	29.3	1699	72.9	165	31.8
Professional & Managerial		E	4128	55.4	468	15.8	1108	50.5	31	6.0
Sales and Clerical		E	2258	30.3	402	13.5	591	22.4	134	25.8
Blue Collar Workers		E	691	9.3	870	29.3	389	17.7	249	47.9
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	544	7.3	740	24.9	312	14.2	202	38.8
Laborers (except Farm)		E	147	2.0	130	4.4	77	3.5	47	9.0
Service Workers		E	364	4.9	271	9.1	206	9.4	105	20.2
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	14	0.2	258	32.3	0	0.0	0	0.0

* Portion (98.6%) in Highline School District, balance of 39 in Seattle School District.

COMPARISON OF DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 PIERCE COUNTY POPULATIONS LIVING IN HOUSEHOLDS AND THOSE LIVING IN GROUP QUARTERS

Pierce County has the highest number (38,008) of persons living in group quarters of any county in Washington State. Over two-thirds of these were in military barracks primarily at Fort Lewis. Table F depicts the effects of the relatively large concentration of persons in group quarters on the demographic profile of Pierce County. The predominantly male Fort Lewis area, with an ethnic population more closely resembling that of the United States than Pierce County suburbia, distinctly affects both the sex and ethnic ratios. Military personnel are excluded from the employed civilian labor force, hence the labor force category distribution is only slightly affected. Income and poverty level data are only moderately affected.

TABLE F

COMPARISON OF DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 PIERCE COUNTY POPULATIONS LIVING IN HOUSEHOLDS AND THOSE LIVING IN GROUP QUARTERS

	Base of %	% of Base	Pierce County Total		Pierce County Living in Households		Pierce County Living in Group Quarters	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	411027	100.0	373019	100.0	38008	100.0
SEX, RACIAL, AND AGE DATA								
Male		T	215056	52.3	182349	48.9	32707	86.1
Female		T	195971	47.7	190670	51.1	5301	13.9
White		T	382429	93.0	349022	93.5	33407	87.9
Black		T	18501	4.5	15227	4.1	3274	8.6
Other Non-White		T	10097	2.5	8770	2.4	1327	3.5
Median Age in Years		-	24.8	-	26.8	-	22.1	-
Under 18 Years		T	136523	33.2	134559	36.1	1964	5.2
18 to 24 Years		T	70749	17.2	43305	11.6	27444	72.2
25 to 64 Years		T	169846	41.3	163598	43.8	6248	16.4
65 Years and Over		T	33909	8.3	31557	8.5	2352	6.2
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA								
Living in Group Quarters	Q	T	38008	9.2	0	0.0	38008	100.0
Living in Households	LH	T	373019	90.8	373019	100.0	0	0.0
Households	H	LH/H	123412	3.02	123421	3.02	-	-
Primary Individuals		H	24496	19.8	24496	19.8		
Families	F	H	98925	80.2	98925	80.2		
Families with under 18s	F18-	F	56149	56.8	56149	56.8		
Fem.Hd.Fam. with 18-		F18-	6546	11.7	6546	11.7		
Renter Occupied Households		H	41928	34.0	41928	34.0		
Owner Occupied Households		H	81493	66.0	81493	66.0		
Median Value House&Lot $		-	$17500	-	$17500	-		
Households with Telephone		H	111133	90.0	111133	90.0		
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons in Group Quarters	Q	Q	38008	100.0			38008	100.0
Military Barracks		Q	26854	70.7			26854	70.7
Penal Institutions		Q	3320	8.7			3320	8.7
College Dormitories		Q	2586	6.8			2586	6.8
Homes for Aged		Q	2359	6.2			2359	6.2
Mental Hospitals		Q	1946	5.1			1946	5.1
Others in Group Quarters		Q	943	2.5			943	2.5

TEN YEAR 1960 TO 1970 CHANGES IN SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, WASHINGTON STATE, AND KING COUNTY

The census data for 1970 is frozen in time; populations and their characteristics change with time. Tables G, H, J, and K depict the ten year, 1960 to 1970, changes in selected characteristics of the populations of the United States, Washington State, Seattle, and King County Suburbia (King County ex Seattle).

Overall population of the United States increased 13.3%, while Washington increased 19.5%, Seattle decreased 4.7%, and King County Suburbia increased 65.6%. It will be noted that the major negative change that took place in the State between 1960 and 1970 was in the number and percentage of young children under five years of age. This has serious portents for future elementary and secondary school populations. School populations increased approximately 20 percent between 1960 and 1970. A drop in enrollment in grades K to 12 between 1970 and 1980 is certainly highly predictable.

The decrease in male-female ratios, the increase in non-Whites, the increase in the primary individual-primary family ratio, and the general increase in the level of education will be noted. The net outmigration from Seattle to King County Suburbia, particularly of younger white families with children, will also be noted. There was a distinct increase in the percentage of employed females and also of White Collar Workers. Income increases reflect both inflationary pressures and improved productivity.

The marked bulge in the 18 to 24 year old cohort in Seattle can at least in part be ascribed to two factors--a large increase in college enrollment in the Seattle area, and changing life styles resulting in many young adults from suburbia forsaking the family hearth for urban apartment dwelling. The reverse flow of people in their thirties to suburbia has previously been noted.

TABLE G

COMPARISON OF DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC CHANGES OF THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1960 AND 1970

	Base of %	% of Base	United States 1970		United States 1960		Change 1960 to 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION April 1970-1960	T	T	203211926	100.0	179323175	100.0	+23888751	+13.3
Male		T	98912192	48.7	88331494	49.3	+10580698	+12.0
Female		T	104299734	51.3	90991681	50.7	+13308053	+14.6
ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION								
White		T	177748975	87.5	158831732	88.6	+18917243	+11.9
Non-White		T	25462951	12.5	20491443	11.4	+ 4971508	+24.3
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION								
Median Age in Years		-	28.1	-	29.5	-	- 1.4	- 4.7
Under 18 Years		T	69644081	34.2	64202010	35.8	+ 5442071	+ 8.5
Under 5 Years		T	17154337	8.4	20320901	11.3	- 3166564	-15.6
5 to 17 Years		T	52489744	25.8	43881109	24.5	+ 8608635	+19.6
18 Years and Over		T	133567845	65.8	115121165	64.2	+18446680	+16.0
18 to 24 Years		T	23697340	11.7	15604167	8.7	+ 8093173	+51.9
25 to 44 Years		T	47995234	23.6	46899662	26.2	+ 1095572	+ 2.3
45 to 64 Years		T	41809769	20.6	36057756	20.1	+ 5752013	+16.0
65 Years and Over		T	20065502	9.9	16559580	9.2	+ 3505922	+21.2
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA								
Living in Group Quarters		T	5812013	2.9	4949873	2.8	+ 862140	+17.4
Living in Households	LH	T	197399913	97.1	174373302	97.2	+23036611	+13.2
HOUSEHOLDS	H	LH/H	63449747	3.11	53023875	3.29	+10425872	+19.7
Primary Individuals		H	12480920	19.7	8351711	15.8	+ 4129209	+49.4
Families		H	50968827	80.3	44672164	84.2	+ 6296663	+14.1
Renter-Occupied Househlds		H	23564567	37.1	20227155	38.1	+ 3337412	+16.5
Owner-Occupied Households		H	39885180	62.9	32796720	61.9	+ 7088460	+21.6
SCHOOLING								
Adults--25 Years and Over	A	A	109889359	100.0	99438084	100.0	+10451275	+10.5
High School Graduates		A	57526047	52.3	40822847	41.1	+16703200	+40.9
College Graduates		A	11717266	10.7	7625273	7.7	+ 4091993	+53.7
INCOME DATA								
Median 1969 Family Income	I	I	$9590	-	$5660	-	+ $3930	+69.4
Families Reporting Income		I	51168599	100.0	45128393	100.0	+ 6040206	+13.4
Under $5000 Per Year		I	10372598	20.3	18890714	41.8	- 8518116	-45.1
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	9532229	18.6	14262214	31.6	- 4729985	-33.2
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	7098301	13.9	5181085	11.5	+ 1917216	+37.0
$10000 to $14999		I	13617427	26.6	4728309	10.5	+ 8889118	+188.0
$15000 and Over		I	10548044	20.6	2066071	4.6	+ 8481973	+410.5
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE								
Employed Females		E	28929845	37.8	21172301	32.8	+ 7757544	+36.6
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	76553599	100.0	64639247	100.0	+11914352	+18.4
White Collar Workers		E	36908425	48.2	26587834	41.1	+10320591	+38.8

TABLE H

COMPARISON OF DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC CHANGES OF WASHINGTON STATE BETWEEN 1960 AND 1970

	Base of %	% of Base	Washington State 1970		Washington State 1960		Change 1960 to 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION April 1970 -1960	T	T	3409169	100.0	2853214	100.0	+555955	+19.5
Male		T	1693747	49.7	1435037	50.3	+258710	+18.0
Female		T	1715422	50.3	1418177	49.7	+297245	+10.8
ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION								
White		T	3251055	95.4	2751675	96.4	+499380	+18.2
Non-White		T	158114	4.6	101539	3.6	+ 56575	+55.7
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION								
Median Age in Years		-	27.5	-	29.6	-	- 2.1	- 7.1
Under 18 Years		T	1159774	34.0	1027307	36.0	+132467	+12.9
Under 5 Years		T	280442	8.2	315633	11.1	- 35191	-11.1
5 to 17 Years		T	879332	25.8	711674	24.9	+167658	+23.6
18 Years and Over		T	2249395	66.0	1825907	64.0	+423488	+23.2
18 to 24 Years		T	423824	12.4	247266	8.7	+176558	+71.4
25 to 44 Years		T	805950	23.6	733961	25.7	+ 71989	+ 9.8
45 to 64 Years		T	697560	20.5	565635	19.8	+131925	+23.3
65 Years and Over		T	322061	9.5	279045	9.8	+ 43016	+15.4
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA								
Living in Group Quarters		T	118022	3.5	90943	3.2	+ 27079	+29.8
Living in Households	LH	T	3291147	96.5	2762271	96.8	+528876	+19.1
HOUSEHOLDS	H	LH/H	1105587	2.98	894168	3.24	+211419	+23.6
Primary Individuals		H	243898	22.1	177688	19.9	+ 66210	+37.3
Families		H	861689	77.9	716480	80.1	+145209	+20.3
Renter-Occupied Househlds.		H	367401	33.2	281725	31.5	+ 85676	+30.4
Owner-Occupied Households		H	738186	66.8	612443	68.5	+125753	+20.5
SCHOOLING								
Adults--25 Years and Over	A	A	1825888	100.0	1577155	100.0	+248733	+15.8
High School Graduates		A	1159232	63.5	812886	51.5	+345876	+42.5
College Graduates		A	232292	12.7	146852	9.3	+ 85170	+58.0
INCOME DATA								
Median 1969 Family Income	I	I	$10407	-	$6225	-	+ $4182	+67.2
Families Reporting Income		I	862542	100.0	724685	100.0	+137857	+19.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	142631	16.5	242689	33.5	-100058	-41.2
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	140527	16.3	263121	36.3	-122594	-46.6
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	122951	14.3	98420	13.6	+ 24531	+24.9
$10000 to $14999		I	259746	30.1	88266	12.2	+171480	+194.3
$15000 and Over		I	196687	22.8	32189	4.4	+164498	+511.0
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE								
Employed Females		E	449756	36.5	318635	31.8	+131121	+41.2
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	1233063	100.0	1001909	100.0	+231154	+23.1
White Collar Workers		E	625488	50.7	448991	44.8	+176497	+39.3

TABLE J

COMPARISON OF DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILE CHANGE OF THE CITY OF SEATTLE BETWEEN 1960 AND 1970

	Base of %	% of Base	SEATTLE 1970		SEATTLE 1960		CHANGE 1960 TO 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION April 1970	T	T	530831	100.0	557087	100.0	-26256	- 4.7
Male		T	254393	47.9	272395	48.9	-18002	- 6.6
Female		T	276438	52.1	284692	51.1	- 8254	- 2.9
ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION								
White		T	463870	87.4	510559	91.6	-46689	- 9.1
Non-White		T	66961	12.6	46528	8.4	+20433	+43.9
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION								
Median Age in Years		-	33.6	-	33.4	-	+ .2	+ 0.6
Under 18 Years		T	135476	25.5	166772	29.9	-31296	-18.8
Under 5 Years		T	34994	6.6	51946	9.3	-16952	-32.6
5 to 17 Years		T	100482	18.9	114826	20.6	-14344	-12.5
18 Years and Over		T	395355	74.5	390315	70.1	+ 5040	+ 1.3
18 to 24 Years		T	79234	15.0	51736	9.3	+27498	+53.2
25 to 44 Years		T	117970	22.2	143199	25.7	-25229	-17.6
45 to 64 Years		T	128499	24.2	128583	23.1	- 84	- 0.1
65 Years and Over		T	69652	13.1	66797	12.0	+ 2855	+ 4.3
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA								
Living in Group Quarters		T	19349	3.6	15561	2.8	+ 3788	+24.3
Living in Households	LH	T	511482	96.4	541526	97.2	-30044	- 5.6
HOUSEHOLDS	H	LH/H	206092	2.48	200577	2.70	+ 5515	+ 2.8
Primary Individuals		H	72792	35.3	59143	29.5	+13649	+23.1
Families		H	133300	64.7	141434	70.5	- 8134	- 5.8
Renter-Occupied Househlds.		H	94426	45.8	85460	42.6	+ 8966	+10.5
Owner-Occupied Households		H	111666	54.2	115117	57.4	- 3451	- 3.0
SCHOOLING								
Adults--25 Years and Over	A	A	316243	100.0	338278	100.0	-22035	- 6.5
High School Graduates		A	205736	65.1	188839	55.8	+16897	+ 9.0
College Graduates		A	51525	16.3	42005	12.4	+ 9520	+22.7
INCOME DATA								
Median 1969 Family Income	I	I	$11037	-	$6344	-	+$4693	+74.0
Families Reporting Income		I	133398	100.0	142516	100.0	- 9118	- 6.4
Under $5000 Per Year		I	19813	14.9	38019	26.7	-18206	-47.9
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	20150	15.1	49456	34.7	-29306	-59.3
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	17152	12.9	22403	15.7	- 5251	-23.4
$10000 to $14999		I	39953	29.9	23109	16.2	+16844	+72.9
$15000 and Over		I	36330	27.2	9529	6.7	+26801	+281.3
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE								
Employed Females		E	95722	42.2	84823	36.9	+10899	+12.9
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	226629	100.0	230114	100.0	- 3485	- 1.5
White Collar Workers		E	133181	58.8	126110	54.8	+ 7071	+ 5.6

TABLE K
COMPARISON OF DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILE CHANGES OF KING COUNTY SUBURBIA BETWEEN 1960 AND 1970

	Base of %	% of Base	KING COUNTY EX SEATTLE 1970		KING COUNTY EX SEATTLE 1960		CHANGE 1960 TO 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION April 1970	T	T	625802	100.0	377927	100.0	+247875	+ 65.6
Male		T	311034	49.7	190330	50.4	+120704	+ 63.4
Female		T	314768	50.3	187597	49.6	+127171	+ 67.8
ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION								
White		T	612346	97.8	373230	98.8	+239116	+ 64.1
Non-White		T	13456	2.2	4697	1.2	+ 8759	+186.5
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION								
Median Age in Years		-	25.6	-	26.0	-	- 0.4	- 1.5
Under 18 Years		T	246438	39.4	157585	41.7	+ 88853	+ 56.4
Under 5 Years		T	59849	9.6	52072	13.8	+ 7777	+ 14.9
5 to 17 Years		T	186589	29.8	105513	27.9	+ 81076	+ 76.8
18 Years and Over		T	379364	60.6	220342	58.3	+159022	+ 72.2
18 to 24 Years		T	61492	9.8	25865	6.8	+ 35627	+137.7
25 to 44 Years		T	175994	28.1	112698	29.8	+ 63296	+ 56.2
45 to 64 Years		T	109823	17.6	58832	15.6	+ 50991	+ 86.7
65 Years and Over		T	32055	5.1	22947	6.1	+ 9108	+ 39.7
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA								
Living in Group Quarters		T	6334	1.0	3850	1.0	+ 2484	+ 64.5
Living in Households	LH	T	619468	99.0	374077	99.0	+245391	+ 65.6
HOUSEHOLDS	H	LH/H	185667	3.34	107182	3.49	+ 78485	+ 73.2
Primary Individuals		H	26904	14.5	12169	11.4	+ 14735	+121.1
Families		H	158763	85.5	95013	88.6	+ 63750	+ 67.1
Renter-Occupied Househlds		H	49572	26.7	22349	20.9	+ 27223	+121.8
Owner-Occupied Households		H	136095	73.3	84833	79.1	+ 51262	+ 60.4
SCHOOLING								
Adults--25 Years and Over	A	A	318021	100.0	194699	100.0	+123322	+ 63.4
High School Graduates		A	231740	72.9	116341	59.8	+115399	+ 99.2
College Graduates		A	58304	18.3	25616	13.2	+ 32688	+127.6
INCOME DATA								
Median 1969 Family Income	I	I	$12793	-	$6569	-	+ $6224	+ 94.8
Families Reporting Income		I	158406	100.0	95784	100.0	+ 62622	+ 65.4
Under $5000 Per Year		I	13429	8.5	19198	20.0	- 5769	- 30.1
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	16345	10.3	36580	38.2	- 20235	- 55.3
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	19478	12.3	16350	17.1	+ 3128	+ 19.1
$10000 to $14999		I	53616	33.8	17177	17.9	+ 36439	+212.1
$15000 and Over		I	55538	35.1	6479	6.8	+ 49059	+757.2
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE								
Employed Females		E	79989	34.0	36552	27.6	+ 43437	+118.8
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	234986	100.0	132620	100.0	+102366	+ 77.2
White Collar Workers		E	136766	58.2	67428	50.8	+ 69338	+102.8

INTERCORRELATIONS BETWEEN SELECTED KEY SOCIOECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FORTY-NINE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS OF WASHINGTON STATE

A coefficient of correlation, r, is a single number that tells to what extent two characteristics are related, to what extent variations in one characteristic are reflected in variations in the other. The algebraic sign of a coefficient of correlation denotes the direction of the relationship, which may be direct (positive) or inverse (negative). The unit of the coefficient, r, is an index number depicting the closeness of the relationship. An r of -0.652 portrays as close a relationship as an r of +0.652. Correlation studies are highly important in evaluating causal relationships.

It was noted that certain socioeconomic characteristics of the populations of the various legislative districts in Washington showed relationship trends. Intercorrelations between these socioeconomic characteristics were, therefore, determined for the 49 legislative districts in Washington State. The 49 legislative districts of Washington State show marked variations in socioeconomic characteristics. Table L is a summary of key socioeconomic data for the Washington legislative districts.

The resultant computed coefficients of correlation are displayed in the correlation coefficient matrix of Table M. All of the correlation coefficients were relatively high and all were highly statistically significant. Educational level of the adult populace, as measured by the percent of high school graduates is, in general, an excellent indicator of the other listed socioeconomic attributes.

TABLE L

COMPARATIVE U.S. 1970 CENSUS KEY DATA SUMMARY FOR WASHINGTON STATE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Washington 1972 Legislative District Number	Educational Level		Professional and Managerial Workers Percent	Median 1969 Family Income Dollars	Occupied Housing Mean Value Dollars	Families Below Poverty Level Percent
	High School Graduates Percent	College Graduates Percent				
1	72.6	15.2	29.1	12425	24298	3.7
2	55.6	7.3	19.3	9587	18336	9.4
3	52.4	6.2	18.6	7633	10538	13.4
4	64.6	9.8	22.7	9984	17210	7.4
5	72.0	12.4	27.2	10406	16381	6.1
6	72.7	19.6	33.5	10243	19056	7.8
7	55.1	7.4	21.4	7976	13120	12.9
8	68.4	14.9	30.4	10618	17890	7.4
9	63.8	16.5	26.8	8779	16757	10.3
10	62.3	9.5	22.5	9579	22466	7.7
11	68.2	12.9	26.5	11809	24161	4.6
12	57.7	9.3	22.6	8792	17331	10.5
13	61.2	11.8	23.5	8678	16410	13.1
14	56.6	11.2	25.3	8812	17481	11.9
15	41.7	5.9	15.5	7213	12832	19.2
16	62.6	11.5	25.6	9625	16963	9.3
17	57.8	7.5	19.5	9726	17026	7.4
18	57.4	7.8	19.8	9904	17637	7.4
19	52.4	6.6	18.5	9221	15055	9.5
20	53.0	6.7	19.6	8952	14716	10.6
21	73.4	14.6	29.2	12281	26463	3.9
22	68.4	14.4	29.3	10669	20938	7.2
23	65.7	11.6	26.8	10672	22286	7.8
24	57.2	9.0	22.8	9281	18474	8.6
25	59.6	8.4	21.6	10658	20533	5.9
26	62.8	11.0	26.2	10738	21431	5.8
27	55.0	9.6	24.0	9419	16285	9.8
28	74.4	16.9	32.8	10947	25407	7.2
29	51.8	4.8	16.3	9048	15049	9.9
30	69.9	13.9	28.0	11869	24019	5.0
31	62.3	8.9	21.1	11277	20764	6.7
32	60.1	11.4	22.6	9940	18090	7.0
33	73.5	15.4	29.6	12772	25141	3.0
34	64.2	11.1	23.7	11345	21581	5.7
35	59.2	9.9	21.5	10920	21525	7.5
36	67.1	17.7	30.4	11458	26433	4.2
37	53.2	12.9	22.7	9109	20601	12.1
38	56.5	7.3	20.3	10399	20002	7.6
39	59.5	8.3	21.8	10636	22415	6.3
40	60.8	9.8	22.7	9334	18701	9.0
41	82.3	29.5	41.4	14550	32007	2.9
42	60.5	10.7	23.9	9454	19432	8.5
43	83.2	38.2	41.7	11894	27372	4.6
44	69.3	14.0	27.2	11985	25163	4.1
45	74.0	17.9	30.8	12380	26327	3.9
46	74.2	19.9	32.9	12122	23895	3.5
47	63.2	11.2	24.8	11575	23612	5.7
48	88.3	36.2	46.6	15518	33505	2.5
49	61.8	10.5	23.9	10379	18884	7.2

Source: Developed by the author for each legislative district from 1970 U.S. Census data for constituent census tracts and CCD's of districts.

TABLE M

CORRELATION COEFFICIENT MATRIX OF INTERCORRELATIONS BETWEEN SELECTED KEY SOCIOECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FORTY-NINE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS OF WASHINGTON STATE

	Percent of High School Graduates	Percent of College Graduates	Professional & Managerial Workers, %	Median Family Income, $	Families Below Poverty Level, %
Item Mean	63.67	12.74	25.60	10461	7.61
Standard Deviation	9.02	6.77	6.27	1620	3.26
Percent of High School Graduates	-	+ 0.866	+ 0.934	+ 0.860	- 0.800
Percent of College Graduates	+ 0.866	-	+ 0.957	+ 0.714	- 0.548
Professional & Managerial Workers, %	+ 0.934	+ 0.957	-	+ 0.777	- 0.634
Median Family Income, $	+ 0.860	+ 0.714	+ 0.777	-	- 0.902
Families Below Poverty Level, %	- 0.800	- 0.548	- 0.634	- 0.902	-
Mean Value of House and Lot, %	+ 0.824	+ 0.752	+ 0.789	+ 0.926	- 0.816

Source: Key data derived from U.S. 1970 Census for Washington State.

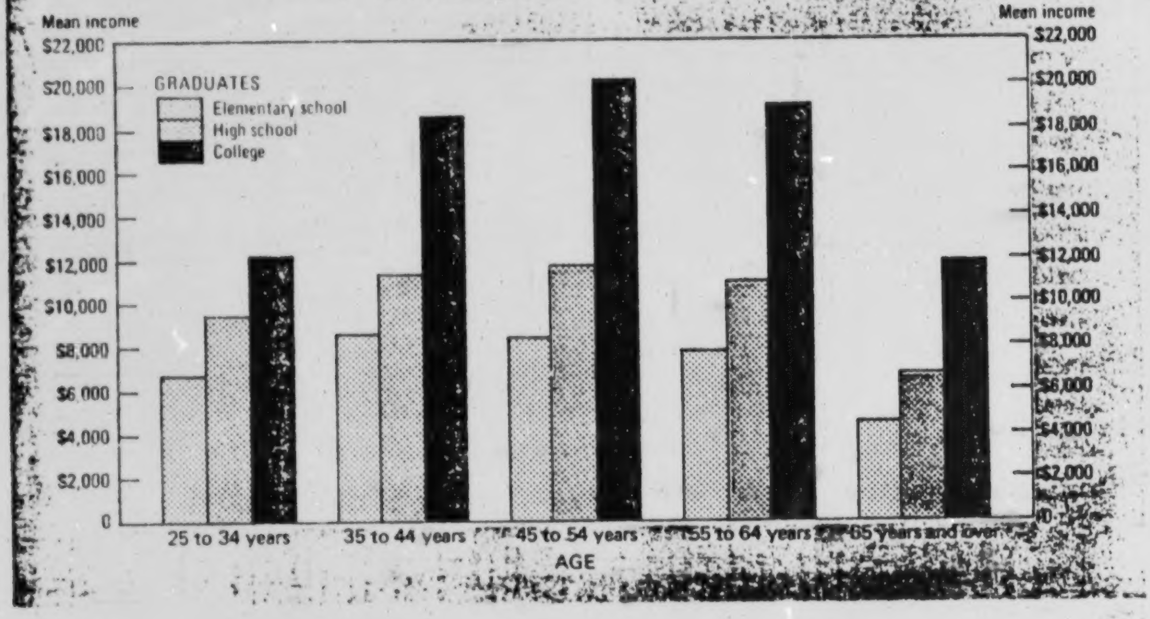
N = 49 for all item pairs.

All 1972 Washington State Legislative Districts had a 1970 population of approximately 68,500.

All coefficients of correlation are highly significant at the 0.001 level.

p 52 blank

Figure 2--Mean Income in 1972 of Male Elementary School, High School, and College Graduates, by Age



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 92, "Annual Mean Income, Lifetime Income, and Educational Attainment of Men in the United States, for Selected Years, 1956 to 1972," U.S.G.P.O., 1974.

MEAN INCOME IN 1972 OF UNITED STATES MALES BY AGE GROUP AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Figure 2 depicts the mean income in 1972 of male elementary school, high school, and college graduates over 25 years old by five age groups. It will be noted that the 1972 incomes of all age groups were highest for college graduates and lowest for elementary school graduates. The lowest 1972 income for college graduates was for those 65 and over and even this income was higher than the peak income of high school graduates in the 45 to 54 year age bracket. The peak income of college graduates was also in the 45 to 54 year age bracket. The 35 to 44 age group of elementary school graduates had the peak incomes of this education level group. The graphical data dramatically illustrate the effect and value of education and the high degree of correlation between education and income.

1970 ENROLLMENT STATUS OF AND RELATIVE PROGRESS IN SCHOOL OF UNITED STATES PERSONS SIXTEEN YEARS OF AGE ON OCTOBER 1, 1969 BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF MOTHER AND FATHER

In Table M it was shown in Washington State that a very significant high correlation existed between the educational level of the adult populace and key socioeconomic attributes. A similarly high correlative relationship also exists between parental education and relative progress and retention in school. The Bureau of the Census has published a wide variety of comprehensive subject reports based on 1970 census data. Two of these subject reports are on "Educational Enrollment" and "Educational Attainment." Most of the data in the subject reports are national rather than regional in scope. Perusal and study of the data in the subject reports on education reveals interesting and rewarding information.

Table N presents a compilation of data showing the effect of parents education on the scholastic progress of their children. It will be noted that as the parental levels of educational attainment increase the percent of 16 year old students enrolled in school increases (79.0 to 98.3), the percent of students two years or more below modal grade level decreases (21.5 to 1.2), and the percent of students at or above modal grade level increases (51.6 to 91.5). The parenthetical figures show the changes from the case where both parents have a seventh grade or less education to the case where both parents have some college. Although the data in Table N is for the United States as a whole, it is also believed to be applicable to Washington State 16 year olds.

The data in Table N is also of sociological interest and indicates that the educational criterion is a highly significant factor of associative mating.

TABLE N
1970 ENROLLMENT STATUS AND RELATIVE PROGRESS IN SCHOOL OF UNITED STATES PERSONS SIXTEEN YEARS OF AGE ON OCTOBER 1, 1969 BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF MOTHER AND FATHER

Parental Data Based on Students Living with Both Parents

Highest Parental School Grades Completed	16 Years Old on Oct. 1, 1969		Enrolled in School			% 2 Years or More Below	Below Modal Grade for Age		At or Above Modal Grade*		% at or Above Modal Grade
	Total Persons	% of Total	Public School Enrollees	Total Students Enrolled	% of Total 165		2 Years or More	One Year	At Mode	Above Mode	
All 16 Year Olds	3892959	100.0	3155177	3480636	89.4	5.6	195659	517424	2186593	580960	79.5
Males	1986498	51.0	1622369	1783182	89.8	7.0	123943	320990	1075425	262824	75.0
Females	1906461	49.0	1532808	1697454	89.0	4.2	71716	196434	1111168	318136	84.2
Not Living with Both Parents	881709	22.6	619413	669861	76.0	9.9	66550	130305	355466	117540	70.6
Living with Both Parents	3011250	77.4	2535764	2810775	93.3	4.6	129109	387119	1831127	463420	71.0
Father - Grade 7 or Less		**									
Mother - Grade 7 or Less	168259	41.3	128002	132928	79.0	21.5	28543	35859	56044	12482	51.6
Mother - Grade 8 through 11	173752	42.6	141785	148077	85.2	11.4	16840	33991	77912	19334	65.7
Mother - Grade 12 or Higher	65856	16.1	57230	60966	92.6	6.0	3638	10913	36834	9581	76.1
Father - Grades 8 through 11		**									
Mother - Grade 7 or Less	75085	7.7	59252	62580	83.3	12.8	8007	15443	31356	7774	62.5
Mother - Grades 8 through 11	491165	50.7	409522	441307	89.8	6.2	27207	82014	266282	65804	75.3
Mother - Grade 12 - H.S. Grad.	344174	35.5	297186	327140	95.1	3.0	9819	43560	218050	55711	83.7
Mother - College-One Yr. or More	58651	6.1	51005	56185	95.8	2.8	1564	6756	38170	9695	85.2
Father - Grade 12 - H.S. Grad.		**									
Mother - Grade 7 or Less	20229	2.3	16692	17850	88.2	10.1	1810	4053	9311	2676	67.2
Mother - Grades 8 through 11	212999	23.9	182993	199480	93.7	4.1	8259	30847	128779	31595	80.4
Mother - Grade 12 - H.S. Grad.	544051	61.0	470035	526816	96.8	1.8	9569	51816	372082	93349	88.3
Mother - College-One Yr. or More	113907	12.8	98412	110992	97.4	1.6	1796	9573	79417	20206	89.8
Father - College-One Yr. or More		**									
Mother - Grade 7 or Less	5992	0.8	5022	5521	92.1	11.1	612	1092	2923	894	69.1
Mother - Grades 8 through 11	68393	9.2	58263	64938	94.9	3.8	2436	9084	42617	10801	82.3
Mother - Grade 12 - H.S. Grad.	303407	40.8	255360	296814	97.8	1.5	4597	26145	211858	54214	89.6
Mother - College-One Yr. or More	365330	49.2	305005	359181	98.3	1.2	4412	25973	259492	69304	91.5

* Modal Grade of Age 16 on October 1, 1969, was Grade 11. **Percent of total of father's grade level group.

Source: Derived from U.S. Census - 1970 Subject Report - School Enrollment - Tables 5 and 6

ENROLLMENT STATUS OF PERSONS 16 TO 22 YEARS OLD BY YEAR OF AGE, SEX, AND ETHNICITY

Table P contrasts the school enrollment status of the Washington State population with that of the United States as a whole. For ages 16 through 18 years Washington State shows a somewhat higher pattern of school enrollment for both sexes than that of the United States. Females in Washington State also show a higher enrollment pattern in the 19 to 22 year old age bracket than that of the United States. Washington State males in the 19 to 22 year old age bracket show a comparable enrollment pattern to that of the United States.

Detailed ethnic enrollment status data are not available for Washington State. The United States data shows marked ethnic differences in enrollment pattern. Blacks have the highest rations of female to male enrollments in the post-secondary age groups of 19 and over. The Sino-Japanese post-secondary very high enrollment pattern for both males and females will be noted. It also is of interest that second generation Whites show a significantly higher post-secondary enrollment than Whites of native stock.

TABLE P

ENROLLMENT STATUS OF UNITED STATES PERSONS 16 TO 22 YEARS IN 1970 BY YEAR OF AGE, SEX, AND ETHNICITY PERCENT OF AGE-SEX GROUP POPULATION ENROLLED IN SCHOOL

Ethnic Group \ Age	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
WASHINGTON STATE							
Total							
Male	94.6	90.5	73.9	51.8	37.6	31.5	25.5
Female	94.1	89.5	67.1	46.3	30.3	24.2	15.2
UNITED STATES							
Total							
Male	92.3	86.8	70.1	51.4	38.3	33.3	24.3
Female	91.8	85.8	61.0	43.1	29.3	22.7	13.1
White							
Male	92.9	87.7	71.9	52.9	40.4	35.2	25.7
Female	92.4	86.7	61.6	43.7	30.3	23.5	13.3
Black							
Male	88.7	80.3	57.0	39.4	21.4	15.7	11.3
Female	88.0	79.8	56.1	38.0	20.2	15.2	10.1
Indian							
Male	87.6	81.5	57.6	39.5	25.2	17.6	12.4
Female	84.0	75.4	51.8	35.9	17.7	13.7	7.9
Japanese							
Male	95.9	95.4	80.5	72.2	63.2	57.9	43.6
Female	97.5	94.5	83.7	71.7	62.5	46.6	36.2
Chinese							
Male	96.2	94.0	87.9	84.3	78.2	72.9	60.8
Female	96.3	93.9	88.4	77.3	65.6	57.9	49.7
Other Races							
Male	91.3	85.1	62.9	48.5	32.3	30.7	25.0
Female	91.1	85.7	60.1	44.8	29.4	21.0	14.3
Native Born White of Mexican Parentage							
Male	89.8	80.6	66.0	46.6	26.4	18.9	15.8
Female	87.1	77.3	58.0	39.0	18.5	13.8	8.7
Native Born White of European Parentage							
Male	94.5	91.3	76.5	63.7	49.5	44.9	32.1
Female	93.9	89.3	68.2	52.6	38.5	32.0	18.3

Source: Derived from U.S. Census - 1970 Subject Report 5A - School Enrollment - Table 1, and Detailed Characteristics of Washington - PC(1)D49 - Table 146

MEDIAN INCOMES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1972 AND SELECTED PRIOR YEARS

Table Q shows the frequency distribution of family income in 1972 for all persons, Whites, Blacks, Non-Farm, and Farm populations. The 1974 incomes will undoubtedly be much higher since inflationary pressures as measured by the Consumer Price Index have resulted in an increase in the cost of living of over 15% for the past two years. In the 27 years since 1947 median family incomes have risen over fourfold.

TABLE Q

U.S. Number of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Total Money Income in 1972

(Families and unrelated individuals as of March 1973)

Total money income	Number of-- Families	Number of-- Unrelated individuals
Total..........	54,373,000	16,811,000
Under $1,000.........	683,000	1,638,000
$1,000 to $1,999.....	1,183,000	3,030,000
$2,000 to $2,999.....	2,018,000	2,715,000
$3,000 to $3,999.....	2,494,000	1,749,000
$4,000 to $4,999.....	2,670,000	1,369,000
$5,000 to $5,999.....	2,735,000	1,144,000
$6,000 to $6,999.....	2,828,000	874,000
$7,000 to $7,999.....	3,030,000	889,000
$8,000 to $9,999.....	6,063,000	1,342,000
$10,000 to $11,999...	6,245,000	800,000
$12,000 to $14,999...	7,947,000	623,000
$15,000 to $19,999...	8,597,000	465,000
$20,000 to $24,999...	3,899,000	
$25,000 and over.....	3,982,000	174,000
Median income........	$11,116	$3,521

COMPARISON OF U.S. 1972 FAMILY INCOME WHITE - BLACK NON-FARM - FARM

TOTAL MONEY INCOME	FAMILIES TOTAL ALL RACES	FAMILIES TOTAL WHITE	FAMILIES TOTAL NEGRO	FAMILIES NONFARM	FAMILIES FARM
NUMBER . . . . THOUSANDS . .	54 373	48 477	5 265	51 460	2 913
PERCENT	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UNDER $1,000	1.3	1.1	2.8	1.1	3.6
$1,000 TO $1,499	0.9	0.7	2.5	0.8	1.7
$1,500 TO $1,999	1.3	1.0	4.2	1.3	2.3
$2,000 TO $2,499	1.7	1.5	4.3	1.7	2.9
$2,500 TO $2,999	2.0	1.8	5.0	2.0	2.1
$3,000 TO $3,499	2.3	2.0	5.4	2.3	3.6
$3,500 TO $3,999	2.2	2.1	4.0	2.2	2.8
$4,000 TO $4,999	4.9	4.5	8.7	4.8	7.5
$5,000 TO $5,999	5.0	4.7	7.6	5.0	6.3
$6,000 TO $6,999	5.2	5.0	6.5	5.1	6.8
$7,000 TO $7,999	5.6	5.4	7.0	5.5	6.1
$8,000 TO $8,999	5.4	5.5	4.7	5.4	5.6
$9,000 TO $9,999	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.1
$10,000 TO $11,999	11.5	11.8	8.3	11.5	10.9
$12,000 TO $14,999	14.6	15.2	9.2	14.8	10.1
$15,000 TO $24,999	23.0	24.2	12.2	23.3	16.8
$25,000 TO $49,999	6.5	7.1	1.9	6.6	4.9
$50,000 AND OVER	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4
MEDIAN INCOME. . . . . .DOLLARS. .	11 116	11 549	6 864	11 225	8 869
MEAN INCOME. . . . . .DOLLARS. .	12 625	13 106	8 346	12 731	10 431

FAMILY INCOME, 1947, 1950, AND 1960 TO 1972--FAMILIES BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME

(Families as of March of the following year. This report excludes inmates of institutions. It includes members of the Armed Forces in the United States living off post or with their families on post but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces; the 1973 survey included about 979,000 members)

TOTAL MONEY INCOME	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1950	1947
NUMBER . . . . .THOUSANDS. .	54 373	53 296	51 948	51 237	50 510	49 834	49 065	48 279	47 835	47 436	46 998	46 341	45 456	39 929	37 237
PERCENT	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
UNDER $1,000	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.0	11.5	10.8
$1,000 TO $1,999	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	4.4	5.2	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.4	7.7	8.0	13.2	16.5
$2,000 TO $2,999	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.1	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.1	7.6	8.3	8.7	8.7	17.8	22.0
$3,000 TO $3,999	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.7	9.2	9.4	9.8	20.7	19.7
$4,000 TO $4,999	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.6	7.0	7.9	8.6	9.0	9.9	10.5	10.5	13.6	11.6
$5,000 TO $5,999	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.9	7.8	8.4	9.3	9.9	11.1	11.5	11.7	12.9	9.0	7.7
$6,000 TO $6,999	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.6	8.4	9.3	9.5	9.9	10.2	10.9	10.2	10.8	5.2	6.9
$7,000 TO $7,999	5.6	6.2	6.3	7.3	8.2	8.9	9.3	9.7	9.3	9.1	8.6	9.1	8.7	5.8	
$8,000 TO $9,999	11.2	12.3	13.6	14.4	15.2	15.5	15.3	16.5	13.9	13.4	12.3	11.6	11.3		
$10,000 TO $14,999	26.1	26.9	25.8	26.7	25.0	22.5	20.8	17.7	15.2	14.5	12.8	11.3	10.6	3.3	2.7
$15,000 TO $24,999	23.0	19.5	17.7	15.6	12.1	9.3	7.5	6.2	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.6	2.8		
$25,000 AND OVER	7.3	5.3	4.6	3.6	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9		
MEDIAN INCOME. . .DOLLARS[1] .	11 116	10 285	9 867	9 433	8 632	7 933	7 500	6 957	6 569	6 249	5 956	5 737	5 620	3 319	3 031

[r] REVISED.

[1] SINCE MEDIANS WERE CALCULATED USING MORE DETAILED INTERVALS THAN THOSE SHOWN ABOVE, THEY WILL NOT BE THE SAME AS THOSE CALCULATED USING THE ABOVE INTERVALS.

Source - U.S. Census Current Population Reports, Series P-60, June 1973, Median Income in the U.S. 1972.

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE AMERICAN INDIAN, BLACK, CHINESE, FILIPINO, JAPANESE, SPANISH HERITAGE, AND WHITE POPULATIONS OF WASHINGTON STATE IN 1970

Tables IX through XVI compare the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of each racial group for four major geographic areas (United States, West Region, Washington State, and the City of Seattle). In the case of the Black, Indian, and Spanish populations, demographic data for additional geographic areas of interest have been added. As only limited published socioeconomic census data for the White population of Seattle were available, socioeconomic data for the White Seattle population were statistically derived as a residual of the non-White components.

It is of interest to note that over two-thirds of the State's Chinese population resides in Seattle and nearly two-thirds of these live in three of the twenty-four Zip Code Areas of Seattle (98108, 98118, and 98144) located in the southern portion of Central Seattle and the northern portion of southeast Seattle. (Figure 3 shows the Seattle Zip Code Areas.) More than half the Blacks of Washington State were residents of Seattle and nearly one-third of the Blacks of Washington lived in eight census tracts comprising a three square mile area in Seattle's Central Region. Zip Code Area 98122 alone accounted for one-fifth of the State's Blacks. The foregoing statistics dramatically illustrate the influence of housing patterns on racial concentration. Two contrasting items of interest are applicable: In 1970 there were more young Blacks enrolled in Seattle's Garfield High School than there were Blacks of all ages in the entire State of Vermont; on the other hand, Seattle's 7.1% Black population was almost exactly one-tenth of Washington D.C.'s 71.1% Black population.

Slightly over 50% of the Filipino population of the State lived in Seattle as did slightly less than half of the Japanese population. Seattle accounted for less than one-eighth of the State's Indian population. Overall Seattle accounted for 15.6% of the State's population and 14.3% of the State's White population. Persons of Spanish heritage accounted for 15.5% of the State's Spanish population in Seattle while Yakima County, with 14,556, had the highest Spanish population in the State. Approximately two-thirds of the Seattle Spanish residents reported Spanish as their mother tongue. Previous comments on the possible undercounting of minorities are applicable. School racial enrollment statistics indicate that all racial minorities in Seattle, except the Japanese, have increased since 1970. The Seattle Spanish population has increased but the White population has continued its hegira to the suburbs.

The 1960 to 1970 increase in Black population and decrease in White population was consonant with national trends. Seattle ranked twenty-second in total population in the United States, twenty-fourth in Black population in the twenty-five most populous cities, and fifth in Non-White - Non-Black populations.

The characteristics of the White population are portrayed in Table IX. The City of Seattle, in contrast to the other three areas, showed distinctly urban characteristics. The Washington State White population showed generally comparable characteristics to the West Region. The educational and income levels of the Washington State Whites were somewhat higher than those of the United States.

The characteristics of the Spanish heritage population are depicted in Table X. In general the Washington Spanish population had distinctly higher socioeconomic indices than the United States and the West Region. The Spanish heritage population of Seattle and Yakima County are a distinct study in contrasts.

The characteristics of the Spanish heritage population are discussed in some detail in an earlier section comparing selected key demographic and socioeconomic characteristics.

The demographic and socioeconomic profiles of the Black population are shown in Tables XI and XII. The predominantly male Fort Lewis area with a Black population more closely resembling that of the United States distinctly inflates the percentage of Black males and the 18 to 24 year old Black population. The Washington State Black educational level was appreciably higher than the Black population of the United States and comparable to that of the West Region. The income level of Washington Blacks was distinctly higher than that of the Black population of the United States and the West Region. This differential is also observable in the poverty level data which is inversely correlated with income. The Washington Blacks had a relatively low percentage of farmers which is consonant with their predominantly urban residence.

Table XII compares the population characteristics of Blacks in five major Washington cities. The Black populations of Seattle, Tacoma, and Spokane were essentially similar in profiles. Pasco and Yakima were distinctly lower than Seattle. Bellevue was very markedly higher. The contrast in demographic and socioeconomic characteristics between the Black populations of Bellevue and Yakima is starkly realistic. The City of Bellevue enjoys an excellent reputation for the caliber of its educational program. Newton, Massachusetts, has a similar reputation. The Black population of Newton, Massachusetts, had similar, although somewhat less marked, socioeconomic statistics to those of Bellevue.

The characteristics of the Indian population are set forth in Table XIII. In contrast to the White population of Washington State, the Washington Indians were much younger, had an appreciably higher percentage of children and a distinctly higher percentage of families with children. Indian female head families were 21.3%--more than double the White percentage. The Washington Indian population had an appreciably higher percentage of renters and a distinctly lower value of owner occupied homes. The Washington Indian educational level was distinctly lower than that of the Whites, their family income level was drastically lower, and the percent of poverty level families with children was five times greater than the Whites. The percent of Indian White Collar Workers was half that of the Whites.

The Washington Indian population had higher educational and income levels than those of the United States Indians. Yakima Reservation Indians were much younger than and had appreciably lower educational and income levels than the Washington State Indians. The very high percentage (45.5%) of Indian families below poverty level in the Yakima Reservation will be noted.

Table XIV details the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the United States, West Region, Washington State, and the City of Seattle Japanese populations. The 1960 U.S. Census subject report "Socioeconomic Status" listed the Japanese populations of the United States and each of its regions as having an appreciably higher socioeconomic index than any other race. The socioeconomic index was based upon scaled values for education, income, and occupation. In 1970 the Japanese in both the United States and Washington State had the highest educational and income levels. The Japanese also had the highest percentage of professional and managerial workers. The Washington State Japanese had a higher educational level than the United States Japanese. Income levels for the Japanese population in all four areas were essentially similar. Japanese fertility rates were low in the United States and were particularly low in the State of Washington.

The demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the Chinese population are shown in Table XV. The Chinese in all sections of the United States have essentially similar population profiles. The Chinese in Washington State, in contrast to the United States population as a whole, were slightly younger, had a higher proportion of home owners, and had a slightly lower percentage of college graduates. However, the Chinese had the highest percentage of college graduates of any racial group. All of the Oriental (Asian) racial groups, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos, had a markedly higher percentage of college graduates than the Whites.

The demographic and socioeconomic profiles of the Filipino population are portrayed in Table XVI. In contrast to the other two Asian races, the Filipinos have an appreciably higher fertility rate. The Filipino fertility rate in Washington State is somewhat lower than the national average. The high male/female sex ratio will be noted. The preponderance of males is concentrated in the 50 year old and over group of earlier Filipino immigrants. In the age group 25 to 49 years there were 3166 persons of which 1404 (44.3%) were males and 1762 (55.7%) were females, whereas in the age bracket from 50 to 74 years there were 2572 persons of which 2184 (84.9%) were males and 388 (15.1%) were females.

The Filipinos of Washington State, in comparison with the United States Filipinos, have a higher percentage of homeowners, a somewhat lower median housing value, a lower educational level, a lower income level, and a higher poverty level.

The U.S. Census showed 59,248 Filipinos living in the Northeast and North Central Regions. Of the 33,475 who were 25 years of age or older 25,733 (76.9%) were high school graduates and 17,447 (52.1%) were college graduates. Of the five states with the largest Filipino population, only Hawaii had less than 50% of high school graduates. The following tabulation details the educational level of Filipinos in the five states with the largest Filipino populations.

State	Total Population	Filipino Population	Filipinos 25 Years and Over High School Graduates	College Graduates
California	19,953,134	138,859	55.1	19.9
Hawaii	768,561	93,915	34.4	4.9
New York	18,236,967	14,279	73.4	52.4
Illinois	11,113,976	12,654	83.3	57.0
Washington	3,409,169	11,462	50.4	17.7

No other racial or ethnic group approaches the educational levels of the Filipinos in New York and Illinois.

TABLE IX A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 WHITE POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States White 1970		West Region White 1970		Washington State White 1970		City of Seattle White 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	177748975	100.0	31377180	100.0	3251055	100.0	463870	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION										
Male		T	86720987	48.8	15489193	49.4	1612802	49.6	220898	47.6
Female		T	91027988	51.2	15887987	50.6	1638253	50.4	242972	52.4
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	35985873	20.2	6635052	21.1	683742	21.0	97080	20.9
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	400.8	-	389.1	-	385.9	-	292.3	-
White Population		T	177748975	100.0	31377180	100.0	3251055	100.0	463870	100.0
Persons of Spanish Language		T								
Non-White Population		T								
Black		T								
Indian		T								
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION										
Median Age in Years		-	28.9	-	27.9	-	27.8	-	33.3	-
Under 18 Years		T	59061900	33.2	10584714	33.7	1097549	33.8	111207	24.0
Under 5 Years	C	T	14423140	8.1	2581593	8.2	263894	8.1	28377	6.1
5 to 17 Years		T	44638760	25.1	8003148	25.5	833655	25.6	82830	17.9
18 Years and Over		T	118687075	66.8	20792439	66.3	2153506	66.2	352663	76.0
18 to 24 Years		T	20591970	11.6	3831848	12.2	399902	12.3	70152	15.1
25 to 44 Years		T	42107052	23.7	7681180	24.5	766024	23.6	101054	21.8
45 to 64 Years		T	37657711	21.2	6370147	20.3	673322	20.7	115997	25.0
65 Years and Over		T	18330342	10.3	2909264	9.3	314258	9.7	65460	14.1
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA										
Living in Group Quarters		T	5020122	2.8	923072	2.9	107676	3.3	17486	3.8
Living in Households	LH	T	172728853	97.2	30454100	97.1	3143379	96.7	446384	96.2
Households	H	LH/H	56529374	3.07	10227721	2.98	1062918	2.96	184728	2.42
Primary Individuals		H	10969167	19.4	2297914	22.5	233512	22.0	66545	36.0
Families	F	H	45560177	80.6	7929807	77.5	829406	78.0	118183	64.0
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	24649635	54.1	4389517	55.4	457947	55.2	50792	43.0
Families with Female Head		F	4086261	9.0	749018	9.4	69305	8.4	13860	11.7
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	2057699	8.3	472840	70.2	44993	9.8	7375	14.5
Renter Occupied Households		H	19550723	34.6	4065684	39.8	346429	32.6	83216	45.0
Owner Occupied Households		H	36978651	65.4	6162037	60.2	716489	67.4	101512	55.0
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$17500	-	$20700	-	$18600	-	$19800	-

TABLE IX B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 WHITE POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States White 1970		West Region White 1970		Washington State White 1970		City of Seattle White 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING										
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	98245635	100.0	17018031	100.0	1755741	100.0	282579	100.0
High School Graduates		A	53584035	54.5	10764537	63.3	1122766	63.9	188003	66.5
College Graduates		A	11062728	11.3	2301528	13.5	225346	12.8	47939	17.0
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		9364764	100.0	1744124	100.0	185349	100.0	24844	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	3316665	35.4	647011	37.1	67363	36.3	7080	28.5
And Not High School Grads		M	1274566	13.6	213291	12.2	20825	11.2	2189	8.8
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA										
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$9961	-	$10374	-	$10467	-	$11225	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	45770351	100.0	7971172	100.0	831182	100.0	118056	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	8236216	18.0	1358625	17.0	134776	16.2	16317	13.8
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	8303300	18.1	1363823	17.1	133986	16.1	17349	14.7
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	6469375	14.1	1067389	13.4	118855	14.3	15258	12.9
$10000 to $11999		I	6122106	13.4	1045575	13.1	119914	14.4	16502	14.0
$12000 to $14999		I	6587885	14.4	1190856	15.0	131971	15.9	19145	16.2
$15000 and Over Annually		I	10051469	22.0	1944904	24.4	191680	23.1	33485	28.4
Families Below Poverty Level		I	3921514	8.6	644003	8.1	60179	7.2	5935	5.0
Families with Under 18s		I	2257065	4.9	-	-	37241	4.5	3564	3.0
Families with Female Head		I	1063007	2.3	216845	2.7	19837	2.4	2515	2.1
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER										
Employed Females		E	25252734	37.0	4335882	37.0	430312	36.3	84906	42.2
Employed Males		E	43029769	63.0	7381415	63.0	755800	63.7	116289	57.8
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	68282503	100.0	11717297	100.0	1186112	100.0	201195	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	34523773	50.6	6294284	53.7	607323	51.2	123019	61.1
Professional & Managerial		E	16709939	24.5	3180192	27.1	310038	26.1	58019	28.8
Sales and Clerical		E	17813834	26.1	3114092	26.6	297285	25.1	65000	32.3
Blue Collar Workers		E	24102738	35.3	3612424	30.8	389619	32.8	55548	27.6
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	21415632	31.4	3117441	26.6	328398	27.7	44771	22.3
Laborers (except Farm)		E	2687106	3.9	494983	4.2	61221	5.1	7777	3.9
Service Workers		E	7531490	11.0	1452474	12.4	149285	12.6	25237	12.5
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	2124502	3.1	358115	3.1	39885	3.4	391	.2

TABLE X A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 POPULATIONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE IN THE UNITED STATES, WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, SEATTLE CITY, AND YAKIMA COUNTY

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Spanish 1970		West Region Spanish 1970		Washington Spanish 1970		Seattle City Spanish 1970		Yakima County Spanish 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	9295409	100.0	4379047	100.0	70734	100.0	10835	100.0	14556	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION												
Male		T	4599765	49.5	2180901	49.8	37041	52.4	5567	51.4	7388	50.8
Female		T	4694744	50.5	2198146	50.2	33693	47.6	5268	48.6	7168	49.2
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	2137857	23.0	995921	22.7	15711	22.2	2394	22.1	3081	21.6
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	544.9	-	537.1	-	588.4	-	456.1	-	699.1	-
White Population		T										
Persons of Spanish Language		T	9294504	100.0	4379047	100.0	70734	100.0	10835	100.0	14556	100.0
Non-White Population		T										
Black		T										
Indian		T										
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION												
Median Age in Years		-	20.7	-	20.8	-	20.5	-	24.3	-	16.2	-
Under 18 Years		T	4181542	45.0	1956436	44.7	32484	45.9	3795	35.0	8150	56.0
Under 5 Years	C	T	1164924	12.5	534878	12.2	9244	13.1	1092	10.1	2154	14.8
5 to 17 Years		T	3016618	32.5	1430558	32.7	23240	32.9	2703	24.9	5996	41.2
18 Years and Over		T	5112967	55.0	2422611	55.3	38250	54.1	7040	65.0	6406	44.0
18 to 24 Years		T	1175318	12.6	547776	12.5	11436	16.2	1803	16.6	1591	10.9
25 to 44 Years		T	2375264	25.6	1117642	25.5	17798	25.2	2976	27.5	2972	20.4
45 to 64 Years		T	1180113	12.7	569385	13.0	7211	10.2	1662	15.3	1474	10.1
65 Years and Over		T	382272	4.1	187818	4.3	1805	2.6	599	5.5	369	2.5
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA												
Living in Group Quarters		T	160842	1.7	77987	1.8	3532	5.0	258	2.4	65	0.4
Living in Households	LH	T	9134567	98.3	4301060	98.2	67202	95.0	10577	97.6	14491	99.6
Households	H	LH/H	2308477	3.96	1106042	3.89	16509	4.07	3338	3.17	2876	5.04
Primary Individuals		H	269392	11.7	143973	13.0	1833	11.1	776	23.2	224	8.8
Families	F	H	2039085	88.3	962069	87.0	14676	88.9	2562	76.8	2624	91.2
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	1447461	71.0	676995	70.4	10628	72.4	1522	59.4	2059	78.5
Families with Female Head		F	278956	13.7	121702	12.7	973	6.6	197	7.7	309	11.8
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	198301	13.7	-		750	7.1	133	8.6	230	11.2
Renter Occupied Households		H	1298891	56.3	-		3213	49.7	1678	50.0	1596	55.5
Owner Occupied Households		H	1009586	43.7	-		8296	50.3	1670	50.0	1280	44.5
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$13700	-	-		$18100	-	$20700	-	$8700	-

TABLE X B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 POPULATIONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE IN THE UNITED STATES, WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, SEATTLE CITY, AND YAKIMA COUNTY

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Spanish 1970		West Region Spanish 1970		Washington Spanish 1970		Seattle City Spanish 1970		Yakima County Spanish 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING												
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	3937649	100.0	1874845	100.0	26814	100.0	5237	100.0	4815	100.0
High School Graduates		A	1417607	36.0	747193	39.9	13358	49.8	3217	61.4	753	15.6
College Graduates		A	236799	6.0	104361	5.6	2522	9.4	754	14.4	60	1.2
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		61680	100.0	249782	100.0	1361	100.0	571	100.0	898	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	28335	45.9	103633	41.5	588	43.2	189	33.1	458	51.0
And Not High School Grads		M	18874	30.6	54801	21.9	435	32.0	63	11.0	356	39.6
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA												
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$7534	-	$8268	-	$8330	-	$10347	-	$4914	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	2039085	100.0	962069	100.0	14676	100.0	2562	100.0	2652	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	600515	29.5	239157	24.9	3780	25.8	395	15.4	1351	50.9
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	496032	24.3	221819	23.1	3216	21.9	451	17.6	761	28.7
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	283896	13.9	143784	14.9	2079	14.2	375	14.6	187	7.1
$10000 to $11999		I	223391	11.0	118069	12.3	1736	11.8	346	13.5	141	5.3
$12000 to $14999		I	204789	10.0	112827	11.7	1814	12.4	421	16.4	161	6.1
$15000 and Over Annually		I	230462	11.3	126413	13.1	2051	14.0	574	22.4	51	1.9
Families Below Poverty Level		I	415112	20.4	157847	16.4	2588	17.6	195	7.6	1034	39.0
Families with Under 18s		I	347212	17.0	-	-	2228	15.2	117	4.6	941	35.5
Families with Female Head		I	127255	6.2	54721	5.7	1593	10.9	46	1.8	155	5.8
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER												
Employed Females		E	989810	34.3	472107	34.3	6638	32.6	1616	37.2	1000	30.3
Employed Males		E	1897058	65.7	903377	65.7	13702	67.4	2734	62.8	2301	69.7
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	2886868	100.0	1375484	100.0	20340	100.0	4350	100.0	3301	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	996537	34.5	467997	34.0	7593	37.3	2288	52.6	558	16.9
Professional & Managerial		E	407932	14.1	192692	14.0	3703	18.2	1104	25.4	161	4.9
Sales and Clerical		E	588605	20.4	275305	20.0	3890	19.1	1184	27.2	397	12.0
Blue Collar Workers		E	1316248	45.6	613788	44.6	6098	34.9	1324	30.5	761	23.0
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	1116687	38.7	512042	37.2	5686	28.0	1064	24.5	549	16.6
Laborers (except Farm)		E	204561	7.1	101746	7.4	1412	6.9	260	6.0	212	6.4
Service Workers		E	437883	15.2	83703	6.1	2552	12.5	733	16.9	250	7.6
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	136200	4.7	209969	15.3	3097	15.2	5	0.1	1732	52.5

TABLE XI A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 BLACK POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Black 1970		West Region Black 1970		Washington State Black 1970		City of Seattle Black 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	22580289	100.0	1694625	100.0	71308	100.0	37868	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION										
Male		T	10748316	47.6	837049	49.4	37837	53.1	18806	49.7
Female		T	11831973	52.4	857576	50.6	33471	46.9	19062	50.3
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	4960690	22.0	377046	22.2	14430	25.6	8245	21.8
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	490.4	-	483.4	-	538.5	-	513.8	-
White Population		T								
Persons of Spanish Language		T								
Non-White Population		T								
Black		T	22580289	100.0	1694625	100.0	71308	100.0	37868	100.0
Indian		T								
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION										
Median Age in Years		-	22.4	-	22.7	-	22.2	-	23.3	-
Under 18 Years		T	9508346	42.1	697640	41.2	28830	40.4	15160	40.0
Under 5 Years	C	T	2432638	10.8	182265	10.8	7771	10.9	4236	11.2
5 to 17 Years		T	7075708	31.3	515375	30.4	21059	29.5	10924	28.8
18 Years and Over		T	13071943	57.9	996985	58.8	42478	59.6	22708	60.0
18 to 24 Years		T	2718854	12.0	220705	13.0	11400	16.0	4973	13.1
25 to 44 Years		T	5074784	22.5	428430	25.3	16957	23.8	8985	23.7
45 to 64 Years		T	3719551	16.5	265526	15.7	11273	15.8	6978	18.4
65 Years and Over		T	1558754	6.9	82324	4.9	2848	4.0	1772	4.7
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA										
Living in Group Quarters		T	674167	3.0	72173	4.3	5821	8.2	740	2.0
Living in Households	LH	T	21906122	97.0	1622452	95.7	65487	91.8	37128	98.0
Households	H	LH/H	6180260	3.54	506677	3.20	20900	3.13	12511	2.97
Primary Individuals		H	1364567	22.1	132931	26.2	5540	26.5	3694	29.5
Families	F	H	4815713	77.9	373746	73.8	15360	73.5	8817	70.5
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	2940235	61.1	242319	64.8	10145	66.0	5592	63.4
Families with Female Head		F	1342503	27.9	102087	27.3	3544	23.1	2391	27.1
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	900914	30.6	78133	32.2	2857	28.2	1890	33.8
Renter Occupied Households		H	3610043	58.4	303677	59.9	10647	50.9	6522	52.1
Owner Occupied Households		H	2570217	41.6	203000	40.1	10253	49.1	5989	47.9
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$10800	-	$17700	-	$16800	-	$17300	-

TABLE XI B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 BLACK POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES
WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Black 1970		West Region Black 1970		Washington State Black 1970		City of Seattle Black 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING										
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	10375093	100.0	778643	100.0	31489	100.0	17860	100.0
High School Graduates		A	3261478	31.4	380518	48.9	15315	48.6	8322	46.6
College Graduates		A	455859	4.4	45928	5.9	1770	5.6	888	5.0
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		1309616	100.0	104720	100.0	5872	100.0	2020	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	603579	46.1	51571	49.2	3332	56.7	848	42.0
And Not High School Grads		M	344670	26.3	20312	19.4	1106	18.8	322	15.9
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA										
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$6067	-	$7379	-	$8188	-	$8460	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	4863401	100.0	375145	100.0	15387	100.0	8933	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	2003861	41.2	119086	31.7	4089	26.6	2427	27.2
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	1128450	23.2	86690	23.0	3401	22.1	1784	20.0
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	565326	11.6	48653	13.0	2066	13.4	1084	12.1
$10000 to $11999		I	405955	8.3	38899	10.4	1868	12.1	1119	12.5
$12000 to $14999		I	377667	7.8	40158	10.7	1984	12.9	1288	14.4
$15000 and Over Annually		I	382142	7.9	42199	11.2	1979	12.9	1231	13.9
Families Below Poverty Level		I	1450416	29.8	79132	21.1	2588	16.8	1505	16.8
Families with Under 18s		I	1153563	23.7	66778	17.8	2228	14.5	1283	14.4
Families with Female Head		I	707244	14.5	47718	12.7	1593	10.4	1059	11.9
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER										
Employed Females		E	3309080	45.0	241073	44.7	9354	43.2	5947	44.1
Employed Males		E	4052063	55.0	297325	55.3	12306	56.8	7549	55.9
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	7361143	100.0	537398	100.0	21660	100.0	13496	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	1958914	26.6	200444	37.3	7656	35.3	4669	34.6
Professional & Managerial		E	780736	10.6	77095	14.4	3439	15.9	1991	14.8
Sales and Clerical		E	1178178	16.0	123349	23.0	4217	19.4	2678	19.8
Blue Collar Workers		E	3097163	42.1	188495	35.1	7978	36.8	4958	36.7
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	2408709	32.7	148571	27.6	6282	29.0	3949	29.3
Laborers (except Farm)		E	688454	9.4	39924	7.4	1696	7.8	1005	7.4
Service Workers		E	2085588	28.3	143152	26.6	5815	26.8	3812	28.2
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	219478	3.0	5307	1.0	211	1.0	61	0.5

TABLE XII A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 BLACK POPULATIONS OF SELECTED MAJOR WASHINGTON STATE CITIES

	Base of %	% of Base	Tacoma City Black 1970		Spokane City Black 1970		Pasco City Black 1970		Yakima City Black 1970		Bellevue City Black 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	*	10317	6.7	2191	1.3	1232	8.9	1065	2.3	407	0.7
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION												
Male		T	5066	49.1	1075	49.1	597	48.5	530	49.8	224	55.0
Female		T	5251	50.9	1116	50.9	635	51.5	535	50.2	183	45.0
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	2200	21.3	426	19.4	245	19.9	190	17.8	94	23.1
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	543.2	-	591.5	-	557.5	-	542.1	-	457.4	-
KEY DATA - TOTAL CITY POPULATION												
Adult High School Graduates			47147	55.5	61473	64.0	4347	58.7	14350	55.3	27716	89.2
Median Family Income, $			$9537	-	$9137	-	$9348	-	$8480	-	$15463	-
Poverty Level Families			3618	9.2	4053	9.3	358	10.2	1483	12.7	384	2.5
Professional & Managerial Emp.			11654	21.8	15717	25.4	1288	23.9	4044	25.6	11184	47.1
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION												
Median Age in Years		-	19.4	-	22.2	-	20.9	-	21.6	-	21.5	-
Under 18 Years		T	4963	48.0	918	41.9	569	46.2	476	44.7	189	46.4
Under 5 Years	C	T	1195	11.5	252	11.5	139	11.3	103	9.7	43	10.6
5 to 17 Years		T	3768	36.5	666	30.4	430	34.9	373	35.0	146	35.8
18 Years and Over		T	5374	52.0	1273	58.1	663	53.8	589	55.3	218	53.6
18 to 24 Years		T	1100	10.7	297	13.6	126	10.2	111	10.4	29	7.1
25 to 44 Years		T	2398	23.1	400	18.3	190	15.4	187	17.6	138	33.9
45 to 64 Years		T	1533	14.9	427	19.4	275	22.3	216	20.3	45	11.1
65 Years and Over		T	343	3.3	149	6.8	72	5.8	75	7.0	6	1.5
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA												
Living in Group Quarters		T	124	1.2	86	3.9	9	0.7	25	2.3	0	.0
Living in Households	LH	T	10193	98.8	2105	96.1	1223	99.3	1040	97.7	407	100.0
Households	H	LH/H	3021	3.37	709	2.97	351	3.48	319	3.26	106	3.84
Primary Individuals		H	694	23.0	227	32.0	104	29.6	96	30.1	13	12.3
Families	F	H	2327	77.0	482	68.0	247	70.4	223	69.9	93	87.7
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	1646	70.7	306	63.5	145	58.7	141	63.2	73	78.5
Families with Female Head		F	569	24.5	110	22.8	66	26.7	51	22.9	6	6.5
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	484	29.4	90	29.4	50	34.5	39	27.7	6	8.2
Renter Occupied Households		H	1222	40.5	322	45.4	175	49.9	136	42.6	26	24.5
Owner Occupied Households		H	1799	59.5	387	54.6	176	50.1	183	57.4	80	75.5
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$15200	-	$9700	-	$11700	-	$8800	-	$28400	-

* Percent of total population of city.

TABLE XII B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 BLACK POPULATIONS OF SELECTED MAJOR WASHINGTON STATE CITIES

	Base of %	% of Base	Tacoma City Black 1970		Spokane City Black 1970		Pasco City Black 1970		Yakima City Black 1970		Bellevue City Black 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING												
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	4365	100.0	984	100.0	564	100.0	501	100.0	208	100.0
High School Graduates		A	2084	47.7	431	43.8	142	25.2	126	25.1	191	91.8
College Graduates		A	172	3.9	58	5.9	13	2.3	9	1.8	70	33.6
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		516	100.0	140	100.0	63	100.0	70	100.0	14	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	171	33.1	54	38.6	29	4.6	10	1.4	0	.0
And Not High School Grads		M	77	14.9	14	10.0	13	2.1	0	.0	0	.0
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA												
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$8026	-	$7200	-	$7118	-	$4446	-	$14438	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	2251	100.0	478	100.0	212	100.0	231	100.0	107	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	555	24.7	166	34.7	69	32.5	136	58.9	14	13.1
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	566	25.0	89	18.6	52	24.5	44	19.0	0	.0
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	375	16.7	70	14.6	21	10.0	27	11.7	5	4.7
$10000 to $11999		I	310	13.8	36	7.5	16	7.5	12	5.2	15	14.0
$12000 to $14999		I	231	10.3	85	17.8	36	17.0	0	.0	24	22.4
$15000 and Over Annually		I	214	9.5	32	6.7	18	8.5	12	5.2	49	45.8
Families Below Poverty Level		I	402	17.9	107	22.4	49	23.1	69	29.9	0	.0
Families with Under 18s		I	354	15.7	73	15.3	46	21.7	57	24.7	0	.0
Families with Female Head		I	252	11.2	56	11.7	34	16.0	14	6.1	0	.0
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER												
Employed Females		E	1279	43.5	337	45.5	164	48.1	99	39.0	78	38.2
Employed Males		E	1652	56.5	403	54.5	177	51.9	155	61.0	126	61.8
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	2941	100.0	740	100.0	341	100.0	254	100.0	204	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	989	33.6	270	36.5	105	30.8	66	26.0	142	69.6
Professional & Managerial		E	381	13.0	130	17.6	52	15.3	23	9.1	88	43.1
Sales and Clerical		E	608	20.6	140	18.9	53	15.5	43	16.9	54	26.5
Blue Collar Workers		E	1204	40.9	224	30.2	146	42.8	47	18.5	46	22.5
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	1001	34.0	169	22.8	81	23.7	35	13.8	42	20.5
Laborers (except Farm)		E	203	6.9	55	7.4	65	19.1	12	4.7	4	2.0
Service Workers		E	727	24.7	246	33.2	90	26.4	121	47.6	16	7.8
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	21	.7	0	.0	0	.0	20	7.9	0	.0

TABLE XIII A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 INDIAN POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, SEATTLE CITY, AND THE YAKIMA INDIAN RESERVATION

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Indian 1970		West Region Indian 1970		Washington Indian 1970		Seattle City Indian 1970		Yakima Indian Reservation Indian 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	792730	100.0	390755	100.0	33386	100.0	4123	100.0	2509	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION												
Male		T	388691	49.0	192822	49.3	16678	50.0	1931	46.8	1165	46.4
Female		T	404039	51.0	197933	50.7	16708	50.0	2192	53.2	1344	53.6
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	170909	21.6	85094	21.8	7058	21.1	943	22.9	503	20.0
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	555.5	-	582.5	-	526.4	-	440.1	-	532.8	-
White Population		T										
Persons of Spanish Language		T										
Non-White Population		T										
Black		T										
Indian		T	792730	100.0	390755	100.0	33386	100.0	4123	100.0	2509	100.0
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION												
Median Age in Years		-	20.7	-	19.2	-	20.2	-	21.2	-	16.9	-
Under 18 Years		T	358183	45.2	186913	47.8	15420	46.2	1829	44.4	1347	53.7
Under 5 Years	C	T	94940	12.0	49571	22.8	3715	11.1	415	10.1	286	11.4
5 to 17 Years		T	263243	33.2	136972	35.1	11705	35.1	1414	34.3	1061	42.3
18 Years and Over		T	434547	54.8	203842	52.2	17966	53.8	2294	55.6	1162	46.3
18 to 24 Years		T	99566	12.6	48889	12.5	4090	12.3	503	12.2	209	8.3
25 to 44 Years		T	180746	22.8	89142	22.8	7852	23.5	1034	25.1	487	19.4
45 to 64 Years		T	108757	13.7	47173	12.1	4357	13.1	538	13.0	373	14.9
65 Years and Over		T	45478	5.7	18638	4.8	1667	5.0	219	5.3	93	3.7
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA												
Living in Group Quarters		T	30868	3.9	14451	3.7	1746	5.2	162	3.9	47	1.9
Living in Households	LH	T	761862	96.1	376304	96.3	31640	94.8	3961	96.1	2462	98.1
Households	H	LH/H	181503	4.20	83963	2.23	7203	4.39	938	4.22	508	4.85
Primary Individuals		H	32381	17.8	14242	17.0	1462	20.3	224	23.9	55	10.8
Families	F	H	149122	82.2	69721	83.0	5741	79.7	714	76.1	453	89.2
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	98158	65.8	47903	68.7	3812	66.4	469	65.7	279	61.6
Families with Female Head		F	27465	18.4	13282	19.1	1201	20.9	161	22.5	169	37.3
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	17978	18.3	8838	18.4	813	14.2	108	23.0	103	36.9
Renter Occupied Households		H	91083	50.2	41207	49.0	3568	49.5	538	57.4	235	46.3
Owner Occupied Households		H	90420	49.8	42756	51.0	3635	50.5	400	42.6	273	53.7
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$9000	-	$7900	-	$13100	-	$18200	-	$9600	-

TABLE XIII B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 INDIAN POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, SEATTLE CITY, AND THE YAKIMA INDIAN RESERVATION

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Indian 1970		West Region Indian 1970		Washington Indian 1970		Seattle City Indian 1970		Yakima Indian Reservation Indian 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING												
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	322652	100.0	150373	100.0	12811	100.0	1791	100.0	953	100.0
High School Graduates		A	107342	33.3	48385	32.2	4775	37.3	727	40.6	306	32.1
College Graduates		A	12195	3.8	4174	2.8	377	2.9	64	3.6	10	1.0
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		46085	100.0	23058	100.0	1993	100.0	234	100.0	109	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	21805	47.3	10662	46.2	1037	36.8	108	46.2	58	53.2
And Not High School Grads		M	11614	25.2	5434	23.6	573	11.6	34	14.5	42	38.5
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA												
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$5832	-	$5660	-	$6818	-	$8129	-	$5167	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	149122	100.0	69721	100.0	5741	100.0	714	100.0	453	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	63991	42.9	31183	44.7	2025	35.3	206	28.9	220	48.6
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	34448	23.1	15391	22.1	1410	24.6	145	20.3	125	27.6
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	17252	11.6	7739	11.1	781	13.6	93	13.0	43	9.5
$10000 to $11999		I	12340	8.3	5731	8.2	624	10.9	119	16.7	25	5.5
$12000 to $14999		I	10585	7.1	4884	7.0	388	6.7	51	7.1	26	5.7
$15000 and Over Annually		I	10506	7.0	4793	6.9	513	8.9	100	14.0	14	3.1
Families Below Poverty Level		I	49669	33.3	25842	37.1	1463	25.5	143	20.0	206	45.5
Families with Under 18s		I	40153	26.9	21562	30.9	1197	20.9	112	15.7	165	36.4
Families with Female Head		I	15287	10.3	7637	11.0	656	11.4	80	11.2	118	26.0
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER												
Employed Females		E	73766	38.8	31405	38.2	2353	35.4	367	38.2	195	46.7
Employed Males		E	116457	61.2	50835	61.8	4293	64.6	594	61.8	223	53.3
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	190223	100.0	82240	100.0	6646	100.0	961	100.0	418	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	57405	30.2	24866	30.2	1802	27.1	298	31.0	118	28.2
Professional & Managerial		E	26561	14.0	11264	13.7	854	12.8	122	12.7	69	16.5
Sales and Clerical		E	30844	16.2	13602	16.5	948	14.3	176	18.3	49	11.7
Blue Collar Workers		E	85252	44.8	34941	42.5	3093	46.6	452	47.0	154	36.8
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	68934	36.2	26824	32.6	2270	34.2	353	36.7	141	33.7
Laborers (except Farm)		E	16318	8.6	8117	9.9	823	12.4	99	10.3	13	3.1
Service Workers		E	36567	19.2	17460	21.2	1306	19.6	203	21.1	113	27.1
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	11009	5.8	4973	6.1	445	6.7	8	0.8	33	7.9

TABLE XIV A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 JAPANESE POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Japanese 1970		West Region Japanese 1970		Washington State Japanese 1970		City of Seattle Japanese 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	591290	100.0	479041	100.0	20335	100.0	9986	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION										
Male		T	271300	45.9	226102	47.2	8912	43.8	4662	46.7
Female		T	319990	54.1	252939	52.8	11423	56.2	5324	53.3
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	162106	27.4	123367	25.8	5934	29.2	2507	25.1
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	239.7	-	252.6	-	175.6	-	172.3	-
White Population		T								
Persons of Spanish Language		T								
Non-White Population		T								
Black		T								
Indian		T								
Japanese		T	591290	100.0	479041	100.0	20335	100.0	9986	100.0
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION										
Median Age in Years		-	32.3	-	31.6	-	32.6	-	34.7	-
Under 18 Years		T	170806	28.9	144101	30.1	5825	28.6	2570	25.7
Under 5 Years	C	T	38857	6.6	31161	6.5	1042	5.1	432	4.3
5 to 17 Years		T	131949	22.3	112965	23.6	4783	23.5	2138	21.4
18 Years and Over		T	420484	71.1	334909	70.0	14510	71.4	7416	74.3
18 to 24 Years		T	64888	11.0	53805	11.2	2603	12.8	1317	13.2
25 to 44 Years		T	187261	31.7	142940	29.9	6028	29.6	2618	26.2
45 to 64 Years		T	120924	20.5	101590	21.2	4139	20.4	2265	22.7
65 Years and Over		T	47511	8.0	36574	7.6	1740	8.6	1216	12.2
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA										
Living in Group Quarters		T	13767	2.3	9627	2.0	891	4.4	361	3.6
Living in Households	LH	T	577523	97.7	469414	98.0	19444	95.6	9625	96.4
Households	H	LH/H	169426	3.41	136393	3.44	5796	3.35	3224	2.99
Primary Individuals		H	34824	20.6	24552	18.0	1335	23.0	885	25.6
Families	F	H	134602	79.4	111841	82.0	4461	77.0	2399	74.4
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	79030	58.7	66352	59.3	2627	58.9	1295	54.0
Families with Female Head		F	13897	10.3	10614	9.5	558	12.5	243	10.1
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	7788	9.9	5634	8.5	372	14.2	136	10.5
Renter Occupied Households		H	74344	43.9	54579	40.0	2171	37.5	1391	43.1
Owner Occupied Households		H	95082	56.1	81814	60.0	3625	62.5	1833	56.9
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$27900	-	$28800	-	$21400	-	$21100	-

TABLE XIV B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 JAPANESE POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Japanese 1970		West Region Japanese 1970		Washington State Japanese 1970		City of Seattle Japanese 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING										
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	355596	100.0	281104	100.0	11907	100.0	6099	100.0
High School Graduates		A	244567	68.8	192870	68.6	8921	74.9	4565	74.8
College Graduates		A	56624	15.9	39535	14.1	2120	17.8	1206	19.8
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		29440	100.0	24877	100.0	1308	100.0	670	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	6754	22.9	5281	21.2	307	23.5	158	23.6
And Not High School Grads		M	1193	4.1	883	3.5	35	2.7	19	2.8
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA										
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$12515	-	$12847	-	$12455	-	$12795	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	134602	100.0	111841	100.0	4461	100.0	2399	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	16867	12.5	11919	10.7	570	12.8	239	10.1
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	16113	12.0	12789	11.4	487	10.9	260	10.8
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	14486	10.8	11986	10.7	492	11.0	248	10.3
$10000 to $11999		I	15803	11.7	13505	12.1	553	12.4	326	13.6
$12000 to $14999		I	23476	17.4	20255	18.1	846	19.0	476	19.8
$15000 and Over Annually		I	47857	35.6	41387	37.0	1513	33.9	850	35.4
Families Below Poverty Level		I	8615	6.4	6066	5.4	353	7.9	123	5.1
Families with Under 18s		I	5543	4.1	3848	3.4	221	5.0	85	3.5
Families with Female Head		I	3429	2.5	2142	1.9	193	4.3	68	2.8
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER										
Employed Females		E	117507	44.3	97356	43.8	3973	45.9	2186	45.0
Employed Males		E	147796	55.7	124707	56.2	4677	54.1	2676	55.0
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	265303	100.0	222063	100.0	8650	100.0	4862	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	142909	53.9	-	-	4495	52.0	2681	55.1
Professional & Managerial		E	72183	27.2	-	-	2410	27.9	1331	27.3
Sales and Clerical		E	70726	26.7	-	-	2085	24.1	1350	27.8
Blue Collar Workers		E	78004	29.4	-	-	2388	27.6	1381	28.4
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	62317	23.5	-	-	1836	21.2	1065	21.9
Laborers (except Farm)		E	15687	5.9	-	-	552	6.4	316	6.5
Service Workers		E	34136	12.9	-	-	1340	15.5	745	15.3
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	10254	3.9	-	-	427	4.9	55	1.1

TABLE XV A

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 CHINESE POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Chinese 1970		West Region Chinese 1970		Washington State Chinese 1970		City of Seattle Chinese 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	435062	100.0	245658	100.0	9201	100.0	6261	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION										
Male		T	228565	52.5	126526	51.5	4801	52.2	3277	52.3
Female		T	206497	47.5	119132	48.5	4400	47.8	2984	47.7
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	105121	24.2	58670	23.9	2150	23.4	1446	23.1
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	343.3	-	321.9	-	347.9	-	324.3	-
White Population		T								
Persons of Spanish Language		T								
Non-White Population		T								
Black		T								
Indian		T								
Chinese		T	435062	100.0	245658	100.0	9201	100.0	6261	100.0
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION										
Median Age in Years		-	26.8	-	26.6	-	25.5	-	25.6	-
Under 18 Years		T	139731	32.1	80678	32.8	3246	35.3	2146	34.3
Under 5 Years	C	T	36102	8.3	18884	7.7	748	8.2	469	7.5
5 to 17 Years		T	103629	23.8	61794	25.2	2498	27.1	1677	26.8
18 Years and Over		T	295331	67.9	164980	67.2	5955	64.7	4115	65.7
18 to 24 Years		T	66335	15.2	37115	15.1	1290	14.0	928	14.8
25 to 44 Years		T	126272	29.0	66833	27.2	2596	28.2	1654	26.4
45 to 64 Years		T	75652	17.4	44934	18.3	1488	16.2	1085	17.3
65 Years and Over		T	27072	6.2	16098	6.6	581	6.3	448	7.2
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA										
Living in Group Quarters		T	16581	3.8	6973	2.8	324	3.5	257	4.1
Living in Households	LH	T	418481	96.2	238685	97.2	8877	96.5	6004	95.9
Households	H	LH/H	122382	3.42	68948	3.46	2422	3.67	1661	3.61
Primary Individuals		H	26686	21.8	14406	20.9	469	19.4	337	20.3
Families	F	H	95696	78.2	54542	79.1	1953	80.6	1324	79.7
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	60345	63.1	34027	62.4	1221	62.5	805	60.8
Families with Female Head		F	6396	6.7	4497	8.2	151	7.7	115	8.7
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	3105	5.1	2111	6.2	70	5.7	53	6.6
Renter Occupied Households		H	68754	56.2	32561	47.2	1042	43.0	776	46.7
Owner Occupied Households		H	53628	43.8	36387	52.8	1380	57.0	885	53.3
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$29300	-	$30100	-	$24400	-	$22600	-

TABLE XV B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 CHINESE POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Chinese 1970		West Region Chinese 1970		Washington State Chinese 1970		City of Seattle Chinese 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING										
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	228996	100.0	237871	100.0	4665	100.0	3187	100.0
High School Graduates		A	132299	57.8	75988	59.4	2665	57.1	1676	52.6
College Graduates		A	58710	25.6	26842	21.0	1113	23.9	622	19.5
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		31549	100.0	18036	100.0	724	100.0	515	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	5390	17.1	2854	15.8	130	18.0	96	18.6
And Not High School Grads		M	1597	5.1	672	3.7	41	5.7	33	6.4
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA										
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$10610	-	$11415	-	$10845	-	$10006	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	95696	100.0	54542	100.0	1953	100.0	1324	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	16756	17.5	8310	15.2	294	15.1	219	16.5
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	16708	17.5	8296	15.2	315	16.1	241	18.2
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	10995	11.5	5937	10.9	268	13.7	201	15.2
$10000 to $11999		I	11117	11.6	6683	12.3	236	12.1	159	12.0
$12000 to $14999		I	12994	13.6	8068	14.8	288	14.7	169	12.8
$15000 and Over Annually		I	27176	28.3	17248	31.6	552	28.3	335	25.3
Families Below Poverty Level		I	9831	10.3	4919	9.0	135	6.9	101	7.6
Families with Under 18s		I	6353	6.6	3142	5.8	89	4.6	67	5.1
Families with Female Head		I	1300	1.4	879	1.6	33	1.7	24	1.8
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER										
Employed Females		E	69686	37.7	41354	39.5	1349	36.3	953	36.7
Employed Males		E	115356	62.3	63448	60.5	2370	63.7	1644	63.3
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	185042	100.0	104802	100.0	3719	100.0	2597	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	104356	56.4	-	-	1957	51.6	1238	47.7
Professional & Managerial		E	62720	33.9	-	-	1204	32.4	743	28.6
Sales and Clerical		E	41636	22.5	-	-	717	19.2	495	19.1
Blue Collar Workers		E	41477	22.4	-	-	773	20.8	594	22.9
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	37063	20.0	-	-	701	18.8	543	20.9
Laborers (except Farm)		E	4414	2.4	-	-	72	2.0	51	2.0
Service Workers		E	38008	20.5	-	-	1010	27.2	757	29.1
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	1201	0.7	-	-	15	0.4	8	0.3

TABLE XVI A

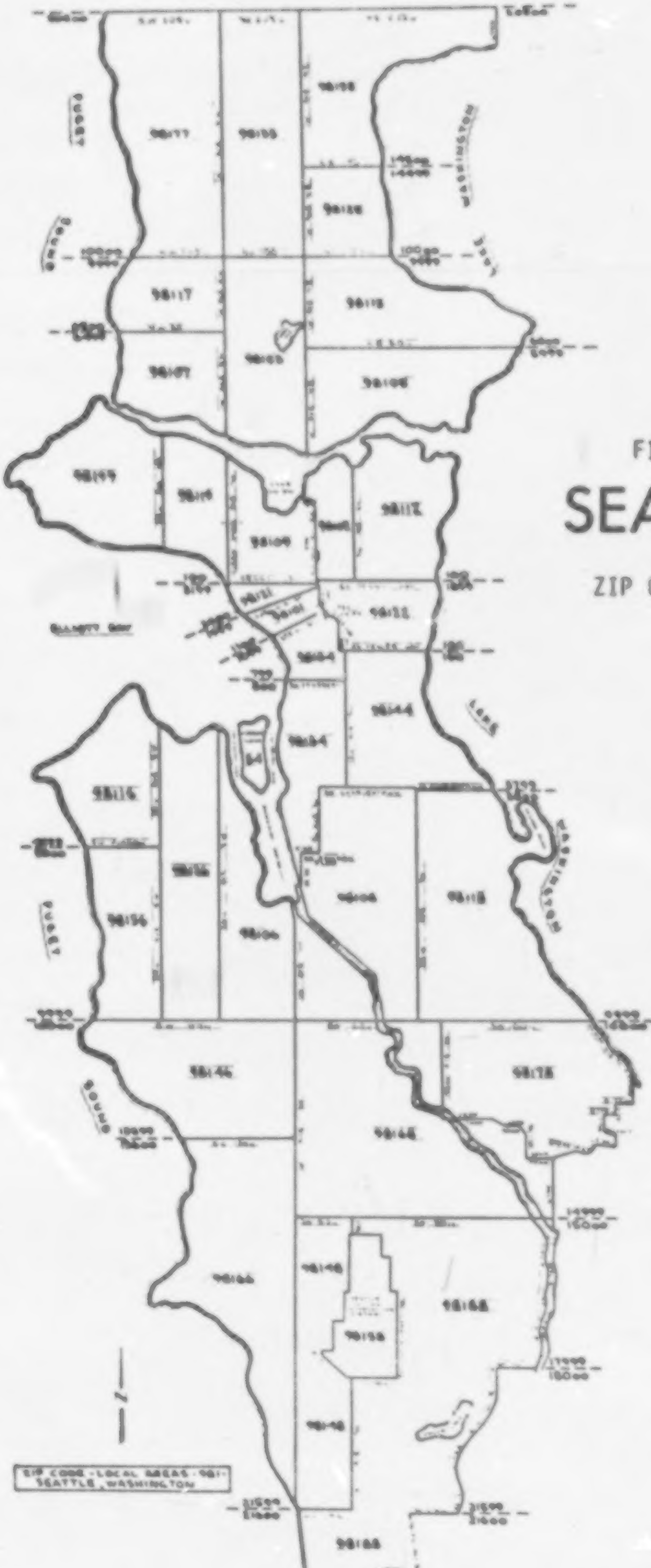
DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 FILIPINO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Filipino 1970		West Region Filipino 1970		Washington State Filipino 1970		City of Seattle Filipino 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
POPULATION APRIL 1 1970 TOTAL	T	T	343060	100.0	251833	100.0	11462	100.0	5830	100.0
SEX AND RACIAL DISTRIBUTION										
Male		T	189498	55.2	142090	56.4	6520	56.9	3370	57.8
Female		T	153562	44.8	109743	43.6	4942	43.1	2460	42.2
Females 15 to 44 Years Old	W	T	83810	24.4	55849	22.2	2641	23.0	1342	23.0
Child - Woman Ratio		C/W	470.4	-	488.9	-	440.4	-	412.1	-
White Population		T								
Persons of Spanish Language		T								
Non-White Population		T								
Black		T								
Indian		T								
Filipino		T	343060	100.0	251833	100.0	11462	100.0	5830	100.0
AGE GROUP DISTRIBUTION										
Median Age in Years		-	26.2	-	25.7	-	25.9	-	28.8	-
Under 18 Years		T	122667	35.8	95271	37.8	4163	36.3	1843	31.6
Under 5 Years	C	T	39428	11.5	27306	10.8	1163	10.1	553	9.5
5 to 17 Years		T	83239	24.3	67965	27.0	3000	26.2	1290	22.1
18 Years and Over		T	220393	64.2	156562	62.2	7299	63.7	3987	68.4
18 to 24 Years		T	40206	11.7	27669	11.0	1425	12.4	715	12.3
25 to 44 Years		T	106096	30.9	67631	26.9	2860	25.0	1405	24.1
45 to 64 Years		T	52243	15.2	43594	17.3	2166	18.9	1315	22.6
65 Years and Over		T	21848	6.4	17668	7.0	848	7.4	552	9.5
FAMILY AND HOUSING DATA										
Living in Group Quarters		T	19874	5.8	11114	4.4	572	5.0	251	4.3
Living in Households	LH	T	323186	94.2	240719	95.6	10890	95.0	5579	95.7
Households	H	LH/H	91989	3.51	66342	3.63	3413	3.20	1888	2.95
Primary Individuals		H	19322	21.0	13598	20.5	875	25.6	579	30.7
Families	F	H	72667	79.0	52753	79.5	2538	74.4	1309	69.3
Families with Under 18s	F18-	F	49093	67.6	35842	67.9	1668	65.7	770	58.8
Families with Female Head		F	6234	8.6	4179	7.9	157	6.2	73	5.6
Fem.Hd.Fam. W. Under 18s		F18-	4289	8.7	3071	8.6	119	7.1	54	7.0
Renter Occupied Households		H	55473	60.3	37185	56.1	1578	46.2	968	51.3
Owner Occupied Households		H	36516	39.7	29157	43.9	1835	53.8	920	48.7
Median Value House & Lot $		-	$21700	-	$22200	-	$18000	-	$18700	-

TABLE XVI B

SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE 1970 FILIPINO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, WEST REGION, WASHINGTON STATE, AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

	Base of %	% of Base	United States Filipino 1970		West Region Filipino 1970		Washington State Filipino 1970		City of Seattle Filipino 1970	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
SCHOOLING										
Adult Persons 25 Years & Over	A	A	180298	100.0	128777	100.0	5893	100.0	3272	100.0
High School Graduates		A	98483	54.7	61111	47.5	2969	50.4	1677	51.3
College Graduates		A	40498	22.5	17931	13.9	1045	17.7	651	19.9
Males 16 to 21 Years - Total	M		15365	100.0	12330	100.0	640	100.0	257	100.0
Not Enrolled in High School		M	6680	43.5	4844	39.3	210	32.8	98	38.1
And Not High School Grads		M	2285	14.9	1655	13.4	113	17.7	66	25.7
INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL DATA										
Median 1969 Family Income $		-	$ 9318	-	$ 9144	-	$ 8791	-	$ 9526	-
Families Reporting Income	I	I	72718	100.0	52753	100.0	2538	100.0	1309	100.0
Under $5000 Per Year		I	14302	19.7	10188	19.3	518	20.4	254	19.4
$ 5000 to $ 7999		I	15649	21.5	11853	22.5	593	23.4	250	19.1
$ 8000 to $ 9999		I	9574	13.2	7423	14.1	345	13.6	186	14.2
$10000 to $11999		I	8482	11.7	6427	12.2	347	13.6	178	13.6
$12000 to $14999		I	9922	13.6	7391	14.0	383	15.1	235	18.0
$15000 and Over Annually		I	14739	20.3	9471	17.9	352	13.9	206	15.7
Families Below Poverty Level		I	8374	11.5	6130	11.6	316	12.5	134	10.2
Families with Under 18s		I	6616	9.1	4938	9.4	232	9.1	96	7.3
Families with Female Head		I	2469	3.4	1724	3.3	75	3.0	19	1.5
EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE 16 AND OVER										
Employed Females		E	53869	40.2	34210	35.6	1455	35.4	896	37.0
Employed Males		E	80158	59.8	61934	64.4	2657	64.6	1523	63.0
Total Employed Labor Force	E	E	134027	100.0	96144	100.0	4112	100.0	2419	100.0
White Collar Workers		E	61749	46.1	-	-	1438	35.0	837	34.6
Professional & Managerial		E	35003	26.1	-	-	693	16.9	414	17.1
Sales and Clerical		E	26746	20.0	-	-	745	18.1	423	17.5
Blue Collar Workers		E	35281	26.3	-	-	1458	35.5	892	36.8
Craftsmen and Operatives		E	28323	21.1	-	-	1125	27.4	700	28.9
Laborers (except Farm)		E	6958	5.2	-	-	333	8.1	192	7.9
Service Workers		E	26579	19.8	-	-	984	23.9	674	27.9
Farmers and Farm Workers		E	10418	7.8	-	-	232	5.6	16	0.7


PUGET SOUND
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ZIP CODE - LOCAL AREAS - 981 -
SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

FIGURE 3

SEATTLE

ZIP CODE AREAS

COMPARISON OF THE 1960 AND 1970 POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES BY RACE, SEX, AND CHILD-WOMAN FERTILITY RATIO

The population of the United States increased 23.9 million in the decade between the 1960 and 1970 census. Twenty million of the gain was due to natural increase (excess of births over deaths); the remaining 3.9 million was due to net immigration.

Table R compares the 1960 population of the United States by race, sex, and child-woman fertility ratio. It will be noted that the female population of the United States increased much more rapidly than the male population due primarily to distinctly greater female longevity. However, birth statistics for all countries during the past century indicate a distinct excess of boy babies over girl babies. Age of the mother, order of birth, and particularly race, affect the sex ratio at birth. The current sex ratio of births (100 x males/females) in the United States is 105.1. Over a recent 25 year period in the United States, White birth sex birth ratios were 105.7 and Black birth sex ratios were 102.3. There are also distinct current racial differences in fertility rates as well as in birth-sex ratios. Current United States birth rate trends are definitely downward and are generally affected by economic factors, changing lifestyles, changing and liberalized attitudes of and toward women, liberalization of views and restrictions on abortion, and simpler, safer, and more effective birth control methods. In specific locales economic, socio-economic, education, racial and ethnic cultural ethos, and religious factors are of distinct importance.

All racial groups in the United States have participated in the marked decline in fertility rates during the past decade. The drastic decrease in the Japanese fertility rate is particularly noteworthy. It is also of interest that the White, Black, and Japanese under 5 population decreased between 1960 and 1970.

The child-woman ratio is defined as 1000 times the ratio of total under five year olds to females 15 to 44 years old. At ZPG (Zero Population Growth) the child-woman ratio is normally in the lower 300's. The child-woman ratio is useful in comparing fertility statistics for racial and ethnic groups and populations in smaller areas.

In the four years since the 1970 census was taken, birth rates have plummeted to new lows and currently are well below ZPG level rates.

TABLE R

COMPARISON OF THE 1960 AND 1970 POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES BY RACE, SEX, AND CHILD-WOMAN FERTILITY RATIO

Population Race & Sex	1970 Census Data			1960 Census Data			Population Change 1960 to 1970	
	% of U.S.	Number	% of Group	% of U.S.	Number	% of Group	Numerical	%
ALL RACES TOTAL								
Population Total	100.0	203211926	100.0	100.0	179323175	100.0	+23888751	+ 13.3
Male	100.0	98912192	48.7	100.0	88331494	49.3	+10580698	+ 12.0
Female	100.0	104299734	51.3	100.0	90991681	50.7	+13308053	+ 14.6
Females 15 to 44	100.0	42436894	20.9	100.0	36078973	20.1	+ 6357921	+ 17.6
All Child. Under 5	100.0	17154337	8.4	100.0	20320901	11.3	- 3166564	- 15.6
Child-Woman Ratio	-	404.2	-	-	563.2	-	- 159.0	-
WHITE POPULATION TOTAL								
Population Total	87.5	177748975	100.0	88.6	158831732	100.0	+18917243	+ 11.9
Male	87.7	86720987	48.8	88.7	78367149	49.3	+ 8353838	+ 10.7
Female	87.3	91027988	51.2	88.4	80464583	50.7	+10563405	+ 13.1
Females 15 to 44	84.8	36773416	20.2	85.9	31800527	20.0	+ 4972889	+ 15.6
All Child. Under 5	84.1	14423140	8.1	85.4	17358552	10.9	- 2935412	- 16.9
Child-Woman Ratio	-	392.2	-	-	545.9	-	- 153.7	-
BLACK POPULATION TOTAL								
Population Total	11.1	22580289	100.0	10.5	18871831	100.0	+ 3708458	+ 19.7
Male	10.9	10748316	47.6	10.3	9113408	48.3	+ 1634908	+ 17.9
Female	11.3	11831973	52.4	10.7	9758423	51.7	+ 2073550	+ 21.2
Females 15 to 44	11.7	4960690	22.0	10.9	3925930	20.8	+ 1034760	+ 26.4
All Child. Under 5	14.2	2432638	10.8	13.4	2725799	14.4	- 293161	- 10.8
Child-Woman Ratio	-	490.4	-	-	694.3	-	- 203.9	-
INDIAN POPUL. TOTAL								
Population Total	0.39	792730	100.0	0.29	523591	100.0	+ 269139	+ 51.4
Male	0.39	388691	49.0	0.30	263369	50.3	+ 125322	+ 47.6
Female	0.39	404039	51.0	0.29	260222	49.7	+ 143817	+ 55.3
Females 15 to 44	0.40	170909	21.6	0.27	97168	18.6	+ 73741	+ 75.9
All Child. Under 5	0.55	94940	12.0	0.43	87506	16.7	+ 7434	+ 8.5
Child-Woman Ratio	-	555.5	-	-	900.6	-	- 345.1	-
JAPANESE POPUL. TOTAL								
Population Total	0.29	591290	100.0	0.26	464332	100.0	+ 126958	+ 27.3
Male	0.27	271300	45.9	0.25	224828	48.4	+ 46472	+ 20.7
Female	0.31	319990	54.1	0.26	239504	51.6	+ 80486	+ 33.6
Females 15 to 44	0.38	162106	27.4	0.35	125582	27.0	+ 36524	+ 29.1
All Child. Under 5	0.23	38857	6.6	0.28	56058	12.1	- 17021	- 30.7
Child-Woman Ratio	-	239.7	-	-	446.4	-	- 206.7	-
CHINESE POPUL. TOTAL								
Population Total	0.21	435062	100.0	0.13	237292	100.0	+ 197770	+ 83.3
Male	0.23	228565	52.5	0.15	135549	57.1	+ 93016	+ 68.6
Female	0.20	206497	47.5	0.11	101743	42.9	+ 104754	+103.0
Females 15 to 44	0.25	105121	24.2	0.13	46411	19.6	+ 58710	+126.5
All Child. Under 5	0.21	36102	8.3	0.14	28389	12.0	+ 7713	+ 27.2
Child-Woman Ratio	-	343.3	-	-	611.7	-	- 268.4	-
FILIPINO POPUL. TOTAL								
Population Total	0.17	343060	100.0	0.10	176310	100.0	+ 166750	+ 94.6
Male	0.19	189498	55.2	0.13	112286	63.7	+ 77212	+ 68.8
Female	0.15	153562	44.8	0.07	64024	36.3	+ 89536	+139.8
Females 15 to 44	0.20	83810	24.4	0.08	29087	16.5	+ 54723	+188.1
All Child. Under 5	0.23	39428	1.5	0.11	23077	13.1	+ 16351	+ 70.9
Child-Woman Ratio	-	470.4	-	-	793.4	-	- 323.0	-

Sources: U.S. Census 1960 and 1970 - Population and Subject Reports

INTERRACIAL STATUS OF UNITED STATES MARRIED COUPLES IN 1970

Marital status data for the Washington State Indian population indicate that nearly half the married Indian population had a spouse of another race. The "spouses of other races" are, in the case of the interracially married Indian population, overwhelmingly (92%) White. There was a higher proportion of Indian females (52.2%) married to spouses of other races (predominantly White) than Indian males (44.4%) married to spouses of other races (predominantly White). Interracial marriages both nationally and in Washington State are discussed in the succeeding paragraphs with considerable detail since they are of distinct significance in future ethnic group trends. Washington State has one of the highest rates of interracial marriages in the United States.

The detail interracial status of United States married couples in 1970 is presented in the U.S. Census subject report on Marital Status. Table S was derived from tabular data in that subject report, and is presented herein as an analytical interpretative aid.

It will be noted that 37.4% of the United States American Indian married persons are married to spouses of other races and that 92.3% of those are White. The high and continuing Indian-White marriage ratios will undoubtedly have significant effects on the American Indian population in decades to come. Indian population counts, Indian cultural ethos, and Indian socioeconomic characteristics could be markedly affected.

The "Japanese Subject Report" indicated that the percentage of married Japanese females (41.2%) in Washington who are married to spouses of a different race (predominantly White) was appreciably higher than the country as a whole and over three times greater than the percentage of Japanese males (12.4%) married to spouses of a different race (predominantly White).

Only limited 1970 interracial marriage data for the major ethnic groups

TABLE 5
INTERRACIAL STATUS OF UNITED STATES MARRIED COUPLES IN 1970

Racial Group	Total Married			Married-Same Race as Spouse			Married-Different Race than Spouse					
	Married Persons	Married Males	Married Females	Married Couples	Married Persons	Percent of Total Married	Total Persons		Males		Females	
							Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total	89195148	44597574	44597594	44272173	88544346	99.27	650802	0.73	325401	0.73	325401	0.73
White	81454776	40740647	40714129	40578457	81156914	99.63	297922	0.37	162220	0.40	135702	0.33
Black	6767015	3398555	3371464	3344294	6688588	98.87	76431	1.13	49261	1.45	27170	0.81
Indian	245763	119783	125980	76867	153734	62.55	92029	37.45	42916	35.83	49113	38.98
Japanese	276920	119069	157851	105493	210986	76.19	65934	23.81	13576	11.40	52358	33.17
Chinese	171820	86581	85239	74853	149706	87.13	22114	12.87	11728	13.55	10386	12.71
Filipino	122924	64233	58691	42718	85436	69.50	37488	30.50	21515	33.50	15973	27.22
Others	157926	73706	84220	46212	92444	58.54	65482	41.46	27484	37.28	37998	45.12

	Married Couples 44597574	Race of Wives													
		White		Black		Indian		Japanese		Chinese		Filipino		Others	
	Females ↓	Females Number	% of Fem.	Females Number	% of Fem.	Females Number	% of Fem.	Females Number	% of Fem.	Females Number	% of Fem.	Females Number	% of Fem.	Females Number	% of Fem.
Males →	44597574	40714129	100.0	3371464	100.0	125980	100.0	157851	100.0	85239	100.0	58691	100.0	84220	100.0
White	40740647	40578427	99.67	23566	0.70	44903	35.64	44138	27.96	6941	8.14	12238	20.85	30434	36.14
% Male	100.0	99.60		0.06		0.11		0.11		0.02		0.03		0.07	
Black	3398555	41223	0.10	3344294	99.19	2835	2.25	1793	1.14	316	0.37	1187	2.02	1907	2.26
% Male	100.0	1.22		98.55		0.08		0.05		0.01		0.03		0.06	
Indian	119783	40039	0.10	1527	0.04	76867	61.02	235	0.15	95	0.11	241	0.41	779	0.93
% Male	100.0	33.43		1.27		64.17		0.20		0.08		0.20		0.65	
Japanese	119069	9872	0.02	137	0.01	130	0.10	105493	66.83	1294	1.52	608	1.04	1535	1.82
% Male	100.0	8.29		0.12		0.10		88.60		1.09		0.51		1.29	
Chinese	86581	7188	0.02	324	0.01	55	0.04	2418	1.53	74853	87.82	552	0.94	1191	1.41
% Male	100.0	8.30		0.37		0.06		2.79		86.45		0.64		1.37	
Filipino	64233	15674	0.04	712	0.02	457	0.36	1995	1.26	525	0.62	42718	72.79	2152	2.56
% Male	100.0	24.40		1.11		0.71		3.11		0.82		66.50		3.35	
Others	73706	21706	0.05	904	0.03	733	0.59	1779	1.13	1215	1.42	1147	1.95	46222	54.88
% Male	100.0	29.45		1.23		0.99		2.41		1.65		1.56		62.71	

Source: U.S. Census 1970 - Derived from Subject Report - 4C - Marital Status

Husband White-Wife White-Black, 23566; White-Indian, 44903; White-Japanese, 44138; White-Chinese, 6941; White-Filipino, 12238
Husband-Wife White Black-White, 41223; Indian-White, 40039; Japanese-White, 9872; Chinese-White, 7188; Filipino-White, 15674

in the State of Washington were published by the Bureau of the Census. A section of Table 160 of Detail Characteristics of Washington State presents overall data for married couples in the 30 to 49 year old bracket. No interracial marriage data is presented in Table 160 for specific ethnic groups other than White or Black. The data show that 1.1% (3,295) of the married White males and 0.6% (1,809) of the married White females in the 30 to 49 year old age bracket were married to spouses of other races. The data also show 802 White wives of Black males and 93 Black wives of White males for the 10,038 married Blacks in the 30 to 49 year old bracket in Washington State. Over 18% of the 30 to 49 year old Black males in Washington are married to spouses of other races (85% of which are White).

ORIGINS AND MOTHER TONGUES OF WASHINGTON STATE POPULATION

From a standpoint of background information, curricula development, and cultural heritage, a knowledge of the national origins and mother tongues of the population of the State of Washington is both interesting and valuable.

Table T details nativity and mother tongue data for the State of Washington. Over two-thirds of Washington's first and second generation Americans are of European origin with the Scandanavian countries in the lead, followed by Germany and Austria, and the United Kingdom and Ireland in third place. As would be expected from Canada's common boundary with Washington, the Canadian component is the largest from any single country.

Mother tongue data for the State of Washington shows German in the lead, with Norwegian second, Spanish third, Swedish fourth, and French fifth.

Table U details the birthplaces of United States and Washington State populations by race. The Filipinos have the highest proportion of foreign born persons of all ages. The highest percentage of foreign born children are those of Chinese ancestry. Seattle schools, where nearly all the foreign youngsters of Chinese ancestry are concentrated, report that the Chinese students have the greatest linguistic difficulties in their younger years. The foreign born Indian children are, in the main, from Canada; a few are from Latin America. The Blacks have the highest percentage of native born children of native born parents.

TABLE T

ORIGINS AND MOTHER TONGUES OF 1970 POPULATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND WASHINGTON STATE

	United States			State of Washington		
	Rank	Number	%	Rank	Number	%
POPULATION						
1970 Total		203210158	100.0		3409161	100.0
BIRTH AND PARENTAGE						
Native Born		193590856	95.3		3253141	95.4
Of Native Born Parents		169634926	83.5		2771555	81.3
Of Foreign Born Parent(s)		23955930	11.8		481586	14.1
Foreign Born		9619302	4.7		156020	4.6
Foreign Stock		33575232	100.0		637606	100.0
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK						
Canada		3034556	9.0		136546	21.4
Mexico		2339151	7.0		17892	2.8
Other America		1523698	4.5		5743	0.9
Europe excluding USSR		21609667	64.4		382323	60.0
Asia excluding USSR		1745362	5.2		45996	7.2
USSR		1943195	5.8		23466	3.7
All Other Areas		338127	1.0		5736	0.9
Not Reported		1041476	3.1		19904	3.1
MOTHER TONGUE						
Total Population		203210158	100.0		3409161	100.0
Mother Tongue reported - English		160717130	79.1		2833228	83.1
Mother Tongue reported - Non-English		33175155	16.3		440007	12.9
Mother Tongue - not reported		9317873	4.6		135926	4.0
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH MOTHER TONGUE		33175155	100.0		440007	100.0
Spanish	1	7823583	23.6	3	47062	10.7
German	2	6093054	18.4	1	124017	28.2
Italian	3	4144315	12.5	6	20805	4.7
French	4	2598408	7.8	5	24540	5.6
Polish	5	2437938	7.3	10	10071	2.3
Yiddish	6	1593993	4.8	18	3209	0.7
Swedish	7	626102	1.9	4	34499	7.8
Norwegian	8	612862	1.8	2	50350	11.4
Slovak	9	510366	1.5	19	2782	0.6
Greek	10	458699	1.4	17	3610	0.8
Czech	11	452812	1.4	13	4495	1.0
Hungarian	12	447497	1.3	21	2516	0.6
Japanese	13	408504	1.2	7	15813	3.6
Portuguese	14	365300	1.1	24	1206	0.3
Dutch	15	350748	1.1	9	10145	2.3
Chinese	16	345431	1.0	11	7984	1.8
Russian	17	334615	1.0	16	3717	0.8
Lithuanian	18	292820	0.9	20	2582	0.6
Amerindian Languages	19	268205	0.8	14	4032	0.9
Ukranian	20	249351	0.8	22	1905	0.4
Serbo-Croation	21	239455	0.7	15	3866	0.9
Finnish	22	214168	0.6	8	12290	2.8
Danish	23	194462	0.6	12	7917	1.8
Arabic	24	193520	0.6	25	1053	0.2
Slovenian	25	82331	0.2	23	1366	0.3
All Other	-	1836616	5.5	-	38175	8.7

TABLE U
BIRTHPLACES OF UNITED STATES AND WASHINGTON STATE POPULATIONS BY RACE

Race	Total Population		Foreign Born Total Persons		Native Born Total Persons		Native Born Born in State of Residence		Native Born Born in West Region		Native Born Born Elsewhere	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
UNITED STATES												
All Races	203211926	100.0	9619380	4.7	193592446	95.3	131718943	64.8	5515186	2.7	56358317	27.8
White	177748975	100.0	8715616	4.9	169033359	95.1	115157145	64.8	5231178	2.9	48644636	27.4
Black	22580289	100.0	253918	1.1	22326371	98.9	14982573	66.4	93494	0.4	7250304	32.1
Indian	792730	100.0	15101	1.9	777629	98.1	568428	71.7	59852	7.6	149349	18.8
Japanese	591290	100.0	123464	20.9	467826	79.1	345622	58.5	63861	10.8	58343	9.8
Chinese	435062	100.0	204983	47.1	230079	52.9	167380	38.5	14303	3.3	48396	11.1
Filipino	343060	100.0	182284	53.1	160776	46.9	112336	32.8	14181	4.1	34259	10.0
Spanish *	9294509	100.0	1454081	15.6	7840428	84.4	5177133	55.7	497049	5.4	2166246	23.3
WASHINGTON STATE												
All Races	3409161	100.0	156020	4.6	3253141	95.4	16266686	47.7	514610	15.1	1111845	32.6
White	3251055	100.0	135440	4.2	3115615	95.8	1562676	48.1	497498	15.3	1055441	32.4
Black **	71308	100.0	534	0.7	70774	99.3	24127	33.9	3506	4.9	43141	60.5
Indian	33386	100.0	1289	3.9	32097	96.1	20656	61.9	5927	17.7	5514	16.5
Japanese	20335	100.0	5362	26.4	14973	73.6	9705	47.7	3188	15.7	2080	10.2
Chinese	9201	100.0	4644	50.5	4557	49.5	3168	34.4	452	4.9	937	10.2
Filipino	11462	100.0	6130	53.5	5332	46.5	3173	27.7	1028	8.9	1131	9.9
Spanish *	70734	100.0	8557	12.1	62177	87.9	24570	34.7	14997	21.2	22610	32.0

* Persons of Spanish Heritage are predominately White and are also included in White population data.

** A substantial proportion of the Black population of Washington 29243 (41.3%) was born in the South Region.

1970 EMPLOYED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE OF WASHINGTON OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND THEIR TRENDS

In recent years, ever increasing emphasis has been placed on vocational educational programs at both the secondary school and community college level. Knowledge of the characteristics of the labor force is the *sine qua non* of vocational educational programs.

The employed civilian labor force of Washington State on April 1, 1970, totalled 1,233,063 persons. Details of its composition by occupational categories are shown in Table W. The percent of females employed in each occupational category are also shown. Slightly over half the employed civilian labor force were White Collar Workers. Blue Collar Workers accounted for one-third, and Service Workers and Farm Workers combined accounted for the remaining one-sixth. The overall ratio of male to female workers was approximately 5 to 3. White Collar Workers were nearly equally split between males and females. Blue Collar Workers are approximately 8 to 1 male, whereas female workers outnumber males in the Service Worker category by 5 to 3. The occupational subcategory male-female breakdowns show wide variations in percentages. Thus, secretarial and stenographic workers are predominantly female (97.7%), while protective service workers are predominantly male (95.4%).

Comparisons of 1970 labor force data with previous censual years necessitates converting the 1970 data to a 14 year old and over basis, rather than the current 16 year old and over basis. This was done for Washington State, and comparable data for 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 are shown in Table Y. It is of interest to note that on April 1, 1970, (shortly after the economic downturn started affecting Washington State) that the unemployed labor force was numerically less than in 1940 (when the residual effects of the 1930 depression were still being encountered). Salient trend features include the increase in female participation from 21.1% to 36.8%, the increase in non-White participation from

from 2.3% to 3.9%, the increase in White Collar Workers from 36.4% to 51.1%, the decrease in Farm Workers from 13.7% to 3.4%, and the decrease in Blue Collar Workers from 38.9% to 32.5%. Service Workers increased only moderately from 10.9% to 13.1%. The almost straight line changes in female participation and White Collar Workers will be noted.

TABLE W

1970 EMPLOYED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE OF WASHINGTON BY OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES AND SEX

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES As of 1 APRIL 1970	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% Female
Total Population	100.0	3409169	1693747	1715432	50.3
Population 16 Years Old and Over	69.8	2379609	1167097	1212512	51.0
Not in Labor Force	41.2	980611	261890	718721	73.3
In Total Labor Force	58.8	1398998	905207	493791	35.3
In Armed Forces	4.5	60485	59397	1088	1.8
In Civilian Labor Force	95.5	1338513	845810	492703	36.8
Unemployed Workers	7.9	105450	62503	42947	40.7
Employed Workers	92.1	1233063	783307	449756	36.5
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE Employed - 16 Years Old and Over	100.0	1233063	783307	449756	36.5
WHITE COLLAR WORKERS	50.7	625488	327768	297720	47.6
Professional & Technical Workers	16.7	206359	128431	77928	37.8
Technicians & Engineers	3.8	47284	45202	2082	4.4
Health Workers & Practitioners	2.5	31153	11329	19824	63.6
Teachers-Elementary & Secondary	3.4	41628	14866	26762	64.3
Other Professional Workers	7.0	86294	57034	29260	33.9
Managers & Administrators	9.1	112802	93773	19029	20.3
Sales Workers	7.4	91034	55521	35513	39.0
Retail Trade	3.9	48221	19705	28516	59.1
Other Sales Workers	3.5	42813	35816	6997	16.3
Clerical Workers	17.5	215293	50043	165250	76.8
Bookkeepers	2.1	25845	3020	22825	88.3
Secretarial and Stenographic	4.4	54554	1248	53306	97.7
Other Clerical Workers	11.0	134894	45775	89119	66.1
BLUE COLLAR WORKERS	32.9	405932	359414	46518	11.5
Craftsmen and Foremen	14.6	179705	172118	7587	4.2
Equipment Operatives	9.4	115532	83697	31835	27.6
Transport Operatives	3.7	45874	43411	2463	5.4
Laborers (non-farm)	5.2	64821	60188	4633	7.1
SERVICE WORKERS*	13.0	160299	60027	100272	62.6
Cleaning Service	2.4	29872	20953	8919	29.9
Food Service	4.7	54358	15198	39160	72.0
Health Service	1.5	19024	1737	17287	90.9
Personal Service	1.6	19970	5916	14054	70.4
Protective Service	1.1	13050	12449	601	4.6
Private Household Service	1.2	14219	401	13818	97.2
FARM WORKERS	3.4	41344	36098	5246	12.7
Farmers and Farm Managers	1.6	19318	18037	1281	6.6
Farm Laborers and Foremen	1.8	22026	18061	3965	18.0

* Includes allocated cases not included in separate Service Workers Categories

TABLE Y
LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF WASHINGTON STATE
COMPARATIVE CENSUS DATA FOR 1940 THROUGH 1970

Date of Census	April 1, 1970		April 1, 1960		April 1, 1950		April 1, 1940	
Labor Force Categories	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total Population	3409169	100.0	2853214	100.0	2378963	100.0	1736191	100.0
14 Years Old and Over	2520384	73.9	2005602	70.3	1781875	74.9	1396267	80.4
Not in Labor Force	110178	43.7	880623	43.9	824264	46.3	679766	48.7
In Total Labor Force	1418597	56.3	1124979	56.1	957611	53.7	716501	51.3
In Armed Forces	60485	4.3	52487	4.7	56865	5.9	13700	1.9
In Civilian Labor Force	1358112	95.7	1072492	95.3	900746	94.1	702801	98.1
Male	858623	63.2	728474	67.9	662663	73.6	554419	78.9
Female	499489	36.8	344018	32.1	238083	26.4	148382	21.1
White	1304665	96.1	1039838	97.0	878196	97.5	686940	97.7
Non-White	53447	3.9	32654	3.0	22550	2.5	15861	2.3
Unemployed	107842	7.9	70583	6.6	60973	6.8	108829	15.5
Employed	1250270	92.1	1001909	93.4	839773	93.2	593972	84.5
EMPLOYED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Total 14 Years Old and Over	1250270	100.0	1001909	100.0	839773	100.0	593972	100.0
WHITE COLLAR WORKERS	638357	51.1	465540	46.5	344934	41.1	316462	36.4
Professional and Managerial	324618	26.0	235918	23.5	172166	20.5	114454	19.3
Sales and Clerical	313739	25.1	229622	22.9	172768	20.6	102008	17.2
BLUE COLLAR WORKERS	406201	32.5	360374	36.0	330744	39.5	231210	38.9
SERVICE WORKERS	163612	13.1	117629	11.7	87959	10.5	64724	10.9
FARM WORKERS	42100	3.4	58366	5.8	76136	9.1	81576	13.7

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIOECONOMIC PROFILES OF THE AMERICAN INDIAN, BLACK, CHINESE, FILIPINO, JAPANESE, SPANISH HERITAGE, AND WHITE POPULATIONS OF WASHINGTON STATE IN 1970

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